

The original documents are located in Box 3, folder “"The War Cradle" - Interview with Ross Meador” of the Shirley Peck Barnes Papers at the Gerald R. Ford Presidential Library.

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Interview: Ross Meadon/Donniger 1976/77

We had a lot of support from the U.S. Just took care of kids had a lot of delinquent boys. A little girl was chained up because she was mentally retarded. She had a lot of scratches on her legs but you could see the rickets. Vitamin deficiency. What happens with rickets? Kind of arthritis, but calcium swells up in the joints or something, some reasons or other. I don't know exactly, but their joints get swollen and they can't move very well. They have her chained by the arms, 10 years old. What happened to her? Now? She was in this place called Phu My, which was an old folks home as well as retarded children. They were extremely understaffed., which is one of the reasons they tied up the kids. What she is sitting on...mentally retarded kids... They were on wooden toilets of sorts. A chair with a hole cut in and a little pan beneath and they would sit there all day...every day. Everytime I went there, and I went there many many times, they would always be sitting there in the same place. And the kids would often want to get up and run around, but they tied them down. This was a Vietnamese orphanage, one of the biggest places...1500 people... 1200 old people alone. All the old people...picture of screen door.

Were there many Amerasians at this orphanage? Phu My in Saigon. Rosemary Taylor lived there for a long time. I mention her as the other director. She lived there, she was Australian. I don't know how she came to live there. She must have done some work for them and wound-up living there. I believe that she moved out and got her own place. All the old people lived in these huge rooms. About 100 people to a room and there were 12 rooms like this. Incredible. Just sit on the bed all day and wander around. Pallets for beds, no springs. Many had holes in the bed and a pipe running down to a pot, so that people who could not relieve themselves could...and those who could not get up, just do it in bed. You can imagine walking inside there on extremely hot days, the rooms were kind of cool, but still damp and the stench of the excrement and dying people was just overpowering.

I shouldn't walk inside the rooms at first and to go inside the rooms to spend hours photographing different people, it was hard to take their picture. I would not use a flash and it was hard. But if someone agreed to it I would just laugh. I never took their picture if they didn't want me to. I could only spend an hour in there. I would laugh and joke with them and we would just have a good time. I would tell them they were so beautiful and handsome that they would go to Hollywood and I would put you in the movies. I would go to one man and he would say "no picture" and then take one of another and have such a good time that the one who refused me would say, "hey come back," in Vietnamese. Few spoke in English...all they could say was, "Hello, G.I." All these people got along with each other...no fights going on...seemed complacent, resigned. Happy. My going in there was always a good occasion for them. All the possessions that this person would own in the world would be in a heap at the head of the bed.

MAY 2

In a little pile. Most of the patients were Vietnamese Catholic. They probably became Catholic while they were there. Services were conducted in every room. Crucifix belonged to the patient. A candle holder, bottle of lotion described in the picture. Close to dying on film. Man fanning himself. People whose family has gone or disappeared during the war. Telling how I had to run people through the gate in order to be evacuated. ..get them on the base. When they were through there they would join a group of Vietnamese who were all sitting around waiting for the plane to pick up. ONE of the things I didn't mention, what was at stake in running the gate. If they did get caught it would mean certain imprisonment, maybe not for a long time but that they would be arrested and that they would be put in jail in , and who knows until the government changed or what. Some employees of the orphanage and half friends of ours who I believe somebody ought to have the right to choose the government they want to, under they want to live.

★ They felt strongly for many years not to live under the government that was coming. So I had no trouble justifying, giving them the opportunity to live in the U.S. So I told you that we would often marry them so on.★ During the evacuation..we had one of our boys broke his arm playing ball or something and we took him to the hospital right toward the end, and everyone knew we were going to be leaving. A Dr. in the hospital said that you are all planning on leaving, would you mind if he came with us? On a medivac flight. I know he doesn't need it, but why don't you let him come along with us. I said what does he mean? Why is this? And it was funny at first as he wasn't honest with what he had in mind, American doctor who worked at Seventh Day Adventist hospital, which is where we had been taking our orphans. Well, after a while they revealed their plans. They had many, many doctors and nursing staff in the hospital (vietnamese) who wanted to go to the U.S. They had the same problem getting them through the gate and they did not know how to do it. So to devise this great plan they told the army that they needed a medivac plane because they were going to be flying out some patients from the hospital. Well, then without telling the Army about this all, the doctors dressed each other with bandages and IV bottles in the arms, all fake planning on putting everyone into ambulances, because they had lot of ambulances and turning on lights and sirens and storming through the gates. They had a few real patients and they asked if they could take the 16 year old boy. They wanted a few real patients... said he did not need to go on the medivac plane because he just had a broken arm, but we said that it, we had a few very sick, sick children and here was the perfect opportunity and we would have 2 doctors for every child on the flight.

Vietnamese doctors , some American, devised the plan to get their friends, doctors , whom they had been working with for several years, and other people too out of the country. So the day came and we went down there to the hospital with our sick kids and put them in one or two of the ambulances and all the rest of these doctors in the hospital gowns, all dressed up with bandages and everything in all the rest of the ambulances, and me in my van, and turned on the my emergency flasher lights and took up the tail and we all went screaming down through the streets of Saigon and I was laughing and hollering. It really was fun, all the way down the street...80 miles an hour and when we hit that gate, they just cleared out of the way and saluted and we drove through, right out on the airfield.

Ross with Donniger

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DESIGNATED Assembly
Plant

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We had a lot of support from the U.S. . Just took care of kids had a lot of delinquent boys. A little girl was chained up because she was mentally retarded. She had a lot of scratches on her legs but you could see the rickets. Vitaman deficiency. What happens with rickets? Kind of arthritis, but calcium swells up in the joints or something some reason or other. I don't know exactly, but thir j ints get swollen and they can't move very well. They have her chained by the arms. ^{10 or 12} What happened to her? ^{now?} She was in this place called Phu Mei which was an old folks homes as well as well as retarded children there and there were extremely understaffed. which is one of the reason they tied up the kids. ^{What she is sitting on} .. mentally retarded kids. They were on wooden toilets of sort. A chair with a hold cut in and a little pan beneath and they would sit them there all day every day. ^{any} Any time I went there, and I went there many many times they would always be sitting there in the same place. And the kids would often want to get up and run around but they tied them down. This was a Vietnamese orpaange one of the biggest places...1500 people...1200 ~~of~~ old people alone. All the old people ...picture of screen door. Where there any americans at this orphanage? Phu Mi in Saigon. Rosemary Taylor loved there for a long long time. I mentioned her as the other director. She lived there she was Australian. I don't know how she came to live there. She must have done some work for them and wound up living there. I believed that she moved out and got her own place. All the old people lived in these huge rooms. About 100 people to a room and there were 12 like this. Incredible. Just sit on the bed all day and wander around. Pallets for beds. ^{no spring cut in bed} Many had holes in the bed and a pipe running down to a pot. ^{so} that people who could not relieve themselves cpi;d mpould not get up, just do it in bed. You can imagine walking inside there on extremely hot days, the rooms were kind of cool but ^{still} damp and the stench of the excrement and dying people was just overpowering. I couldnot walk inside the rooms at first and to go inside the rooms ^{sped by hand} photographing different people, it was hard to take their picture. I would not use a flash and it was hard. But if someone agreed to it I would just laugh and hour in ~~hex~~ there. I would laugh and joke with them and we would just have a good time I wo ld tell them they were so beautiful and handsome that they would go to hollywood and I would put you in the movies. I would go to one man and he would say "no picture" and then take on of another and have such a good time that the one who refused me would say "hey come back in Vietnamese!" Few spoke in English...all they could say was "hello G.I ." All these people got along with eachother...no fights going on...seemed complacent resigned. ^{happy,} my going in there was always a good occasion for them. All the possessions that this person would own in the world would be in a heap at the head of the bed. a little pile. Most of the patients were ~~v~~etnamese catholic. they probably became catholic while they were there. Services were conducted in every room. Crucifix belonged to the patient. A candle holder, bottle of lotion described in picture. Close to dying on film. Man fanning himself. Peoples whose family has gone or disappeared during the war. Telling how I had to run people through the gate in order to be evacuated. get them on the base. When they were through there they would join a group of Vietnamese who were all sitting around waiting for the plane to pick up. One of the things I didn't mention ~~the~~ what was at stake in running the gate. if they did get caught it would mean certain imprisonment, maybe not for a long time but that they would be arrested and that they would be put in jail in and who knows until the government changed or what. Some were employees of the orphanage and half friends of ours who I believe somebody ought to have the right to chose the govenment they want to under they want to live

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(2)

They felt strongly for many years not to live under the government that was coming. So I had no trouble justifying giving them the opportunity to live in the U.S. So I told you that we would often marry them and so on. During the evacuation ...we had one of our boys broke his arm playing ball or something and we took him to the hospital right toward the end and everyone knew we were going to be leaving. Dr. in the hospital said that you are all planning on leaving, would you mind he if he came with us? on a medivac flight. I know he doesn't need it but why don't you let him come along with us. I said what does he mean? why is this? An it was funny at first as he wasn't honest with what he had in mind. American doctor who worked at Seventh Day Adventist hospital which is where we had been taking all our orphans. Well after a while they revealed their plans. They had many many doctors and nursing staff in the hospital (vietnamese) who wanted to go the the U.S. they had the same problem getting them through the gate they did not know how to do it. So to devise this great scam they told the army that they needed a medievac plane because they were going to be flying out some patients from the hospital. Well then without telling the army about this all the doctors dressed each other with bandages and IV bottles in the arms all fake planning on putting everyone into ambulances, because they had a lot of ambulances and turning on lights and sirens and storming through the gates. They had a few real patients and they asked if they could take the 16 year old boy. They wanted a few real patients...said he did not need to go on the medievac plane because he just had a broken arm but we said that we had a few very sick children who should really go on a medevac 10 or 15....children and here was the perfect opportunity and we would have 2 doctors for every child on the flight. Vietnamese doctors some American devised the plan to get their friends, doctors whom they had been working with for several years, and other people too out of the country. So the day came and we went down there to the hospital with our sick kids and put them in one or two of the ambulances and all the rest of these doctors in hospital gowns all dressed up with bandages and everything in to all the rest of the ambulances, and me in my van ah had turned on my emergency flasher lights and took up the tail and we all went screaming down through the streets of Saigon and I was laughing and hollering it really was fun, all the way down the street,..80 miles an hour and when we hit that gate we they just cleared out of the way and saluted and we drove thru and drove right out on the airfield, Why do you think the bandages got though? Obviously these guards didn't want to stop, obviously it was an emergency, people who are sick and for some reason they are going out there and sirens are on. Viets have respect for authority in that way. And they would never stop an ambulance and there were 8 all in a row with lights and sirens on making tremendous noise and commotion. Everyone came out of their houses to see what was going on and we just screamed through the gate. What happened when we got to the DAL. When we drove right but to the airfield the army really did think it was a genuine medevac flight and that there would be 30-40 patients. But when we got out there and they realized it was all a big joke and there were really only our babies...they were a little perturbed but for the most part they had a good laugh about it and thought how clever. Papers with the DAL to get them on the plane...prearrange...x number of papers and certain names and didn't realize that when we got out there actually Lin Voc "an was actually in charge of the hospital. When they got out there they had a good laugh about it and our kids got very good care because this plane was equipped with oxygen IV and everything..lots of doctors. got off the flight and plane and flew off. It was spectacular.

That gives you an idea of the how the situation was and how desperatly people were trying to get through this gate to get on to the airfield do that they could get evacuated. JGetting shot at when they tried to get through the gate. I'll tell you how I got shot at. The third time I tried to go through the gate a I had always done it during the day. This was the first time I had tried to do it at dusk. and they changed the guards right before dusk and they are much more paranoid at night curfew starts at 10:00 an then it might have been 8:00 and the curfew got earlier and earlier. Much more jumpy and afraid, cautious and so on. They opened the gate and there was a mob at the gate and this was our third trip out and everyone knew there was no doubt about where they were going and everyone knew that if they could just get in the van they could go to the airport. VW Van. Open the gate from our big orphanage compound and ...every home, larger homes had huge walls and babwire on top.. always lining the top of all fence... incredible amount of barbwire never saw so much barbwire in my life than in that town...everything covered with barbwire. So we opened our gate and got out of the crowd around the gate and got on the road when all of a sudden I heard a shot and saw a guy on a honda 50 looked in my rear view mirror and saw this guy on a honda 50 aiming at my with a pistol aiming at my car and he shot again and the bullet passed my rear view mirror on the drivers side. I thought Oh my god. I preetty much knew what he wanted. shot the second time...he pulled up along side and held his gun at me and said, I go too. I looked down and I don't know what mede me do what I did the last minuite, I didn't even think. But I turned the wheel sharply to the left and the impact came quickly with the van hitting him in the side and it seemed like slow motion that he was spinning off to the side of the ditch of the road. I was shocked at myself...I one had an implulse to stop and see if he was hurt but on the otherhand I had these people full in the van, time was short run the gate...I didn't look back and drove on too. Go to the gate very shaken and nervous. I never thought it was something I was capable of doing. So we got to the gate and I was nervous and didn't quite know what to do and my nervousness showed through and I ran the gate and it was night...and they started calling halt halt. I stepped on the accelerator and I heard a shot ring out above my van and I just thought, should I keep going, will they stop me. I knew they knew it was an American driving, or what shoud I do. I stopped the van. They came running up to the van. They said halt halt.. I turned the van around and "where are you goind?" I said never mind I have to go now and zoomed off in the opposite directin. Wasn't rally a gate tha open and closed...just a guard house and machine gun nest...stopped and checked everyone. During the day they were satisfied they could see in to the van but at night they can't see too well they nothing there...altho they had bright lights shing down they always took m ore careful examination and I just spun around and went back home. They didn't stop when I went back out..they migyt have incling of what was hapening. People were very disappointed. They came running up and they would not have let me thru. Matter of fact I took the same people back throuh the gate the next day. They wanted to search the van and I didn't want to deal with that a good ch nce the people would be arrested and I was going to calim diplomatic immunity to see if I could eb that pass them even tho it was a lie.. chose not to deal with it turned around made a U turn and went right back out the gate. Halt halt. but didn't fire...going in opposite direction my back must have crawled. Terified...just shaking. got out of the van and told people I was sorry. They knew, nothing I could do and they were relieved that they were't put in jail.

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Went back the next day. Different staff at night than at day guards. for one thing. That might have been the reason. During the day I was a lot more comfortable cause I had't the experience of someone shotting at me off of a motorcycle and I just played it right. I had my wits about me...but that night I didn't slow down at all and just raced through and didn't slow down and acknowledge they were guards and naturally they viewed as suspiciously t what I was doing. like gong to the studio and drive in there and say hell and wave and I ust know h m.

Diplomatic party what were they like. Intereting. Lot of drinking and samll talk. Some popele would say, I'm skick of working, wish I could go home. I would say, what do you mean this is a party. Working? Party, huh. I'd get fired if I didn't go to these things and we have to go every night State Department. Mission ffice peple. The gury next to the ambassadro Deptury Chief of Mission, Australians, loved to smoke Vietnamese grass so he had his own private parties for his friends where everyone would be getting high and they have this diplomatic party where everyone was plain, plain, what a contrast. One of the Assistance of the Ambassador of the British Emassy same kind of guy, very free, in private life, very formal in Embassy. That's it. very much a game in protocal. I enjoyed it very much found them to be very nice peole, they like me a lot and was very interested in what I was trying to do. Here I was a teenager and an agency director going to these parties..turned 20 in August 74. and so ...nvelty...I tell them stories about orpahans and all and it was a diversion to hear other stories beside releife something.. they have such a diffrent existence. They live in this huge compound which is surrounded by walls giant wall and once your inside it lookes like middletown USA...big tress, nice houses, manicured lawans, and all servents and that...big ameican living compound. inividuql houses and apartments. huges compund section..like in Germany.... There the contrast.

Side 2.

We had a lot of support from the U.S.

Vietnam Slide Show- Ross Meador

Machine gun shell. Went to market to buy things. This was least expensive thing in market and used by poor people there. Sales people in market didn't want to sell it to me. A little bragging here. This is my passport which was issued in Saigon April 2, 1975, which was one of the last passports that was issued in Vietnam. After I left Vietnam I travelled around the world and got all kinds of visas. (for a year.) I had an passport before I went to vietnam but it expired while I was there.

Picture of little kid in black pajamas. I tried to go and get myself a pair of black pajamas like the VC wear and I couldn't go to the clothing stores and say I wanted a Vietn Cong uniform. So I had somebody write me out a piece of paper in Vietnamese describing, they couldn't understand what I wanted. Finally wrote out I wanted a uniform of the Provisional Government country. I finally got diplomatic and went around explaining that I wanted a pair of black pajamas and the guy said "oh, same thing VC." I said yes yes. Typical clothing everybody wears. Women wear beautiful black silk pants. I never got any of those. The shoes are made from elephant hide I got them across from where I live \$1.75 custom made. Background first.

Slides prepared for FCVN a group I worked for. They began by supporting specific group, of people who in their spare time, through friends supported orphans. Bake sales, etc. send over nominal support. Few adopted some kids and with that became a lot more involved and supported a woman who was working in Saigon with orphans. running an adoption agency.

Group in Colo and Vietnam split. Fund raising group woman Group in Colorado and this woman split apart and the ~~group~~ in Vietnam said I really don't want your money I have enough sources I don't need it. That's when I came into the picture. There was this fund raising group (FCVN) they didn't just want to send money over without it being distributed by someone that they knew, so they hired me to go over there and to set up a kind of distribution aid center. They didn't know what it was going to grow into, so that was the original thing.

My Friends House
1974, I was 19 when I went over there. First thing I lived in a nutrition center My Friends House it was run by a couple of Americans and they took children from orphanages and nursed them back to health and sent them back to orphanages they were trying to get an adoption licenses but they were not very well to do. This group that I was with already had an adoption license and was already registered with the American government so we had all the military privileges as well. First went over there I tried to feel myself around, I didn't know what I was doing. In some ways I was critical of the organization for hiring me in the first place as I really wasn't qualified. But they did want someone who wasn't particular about salary and specific and was willing to go over there and come what may. So we began getting supplies in and with an established office over there it began to be easier for them to raise money and we began to get more and more supplies over there and they began branching out to different chapter organizations all over the U.S. Ultimately some specific chapters raised a lot more money than the home group in Denver. After awhile more people came over and we started taking kids in for adoption. Tremendous amount of paperwork involved in adoptions. you have to bring kids into our custody and keep them in our house. They were all very sick and the orphanage directors would give us the kids they thought were going to die because they didn't want to have to pay for medical expense and all that. We had a lot of sick kids. The whole things just expanded much faster than we ever thought it would. Mushroomed. Ultimately in the final days we took out more kids than any single organization and we did thousands of adoptions.

Ross with Donniger Side 3

Daly ..gone down to see Daly at world Airways trying to get 500 kids out and you had been refused by Viet official...you..and he said to his aid, you go down and pay them whatever it takes to get them through. The guy decided not to take the money and but you decided it was not a good way to go. because Daly was too much of a drinker and was after publicity. And the embassy said, look we have a plane going out C5A Clam shell type, rear doors, and we'll take all your people out at once.

I went out to Tu Duc that night and we put the kids to bed and everything was normal and we didn't tell the kids just staff, when about 19)) 9:00 after the kids went to bed. One of the guys at Saigon house came and said, we're going we're going, I said what happened. But he said, I don't know but the plane is sitting out on the runway. It's all set and the plane is leaving in an hour. We were 45 min away from the airport and let's get going. its going to leave in an hour. We got all the kids up and we had taught them to sing "california here I come" and Great great... so started singing. got in the van. The older kids couldn't believe what was happening and started to say "VC com, VC come, and I said no... De Ne...go America today. Today/ Some were very excited and some were very afraid...guess we had about 50 there of that group between 2 and 5 and 15 older kids... 8-9-10- one girl 14. only reason we had her is because we had her younger brothers. So, we loaded all the kids into the van all the kids singing and very excited. They were really happy about going to the U.S. and they had a really wonderful picture of it because we always painted this nice picture of America. Also, because they were going to get parents... we would give them...one thing they missed their whole life and we had pictures and would point and say Momma, Daddy. They would take it and run around and show it to all their friends. We were driving down into town and to the airport and there we are at the main gate... and we opened the Van and suddenly the lights came on the press people found out about it and we said no no, some guy said no go directly on to the airfield and we drove out to the airfield and there was this jet already to go... World Airways, all the seats had been taken out although it had the plastic walls not like a military plane...date.. April..load all the kids onto the flight. One boy going to be adopted by cherry clark one of the women who was going to adopt him, in process, he was 16....she was a woman running our organization... The one thing about Vietnamese is that they were going to let all the orphans out but not anybody who was too old...criteria only..immigration official came and checked the plane. The plane was all mattresses all over the floor no seats, seatbelts, it wouldn't pass the FAA... regulation... the guard came on and spotted this one boy trying to hide in the corner and asked him how old he was, he was trying to hide in the corner I'm sure to he lied about his age, the guard said too old, too old,...you cannot let him. go. We immediately said you've got to let him go..let him go....sorry sorry, or no one's going, et him off the plane. Daly pulls a \$100 bill out of his pocket and hands it to the guard and commone can't we work something out. Of-course there reporters and all around and everything...the guy say no no sorry, tek this, wouldn't take the money, the boy had to get off the plane. Ed Daly took the \$100 and put it in the boy's pocket and got off the plane. We were very sad and I took him home afterwards. but they got on the plane and we later heard the conversation with the tower went something like after the plane was loaded...you cannot leave you are not cleared for take off.

Forty percent of the children were sired by G.I.'s. Tremendous number, the reason for that is several. The people who had children were branded. Particularly the black children were be prejudiced against. We hired some half blacks left from the French days. French father many. No question there was strong prejudicely. She worked in kitchen, a girl we hired, and she was treated differently by the other Vietnamese.

Kids that were very ill, some success. Rain season, incredible problem crib death (.cistrini) by the time you discovered what was wrong with them they died. We have 52 children in our house die of that. When we first went over we thought the best thing to do was to set up a hospital environment for them so we had this big house and turned it, made it all very sterile and tried to turn it to a hospital. It worked very well so then we started to put kids in a foster home. We paid them well as much as we did one worker. It gave the family free medical care and we found that the kids did much much better living with a family. As a benefit these kids had a family, if kids don't have a family, they die. a blunt thing to say but its true. So that we get talking about adoption I really think a kids is better having a family, any family, no matter what color they are parents are. Not to say there aren't problems, there are but the advantages outweigh the disadvantages. Did we have a doctor. A part time Viet doctor then a full time. Lots of vietnamese nurses and during the end we had 2 American Medical Students from Harvard medical school to help us out.

Markets are typical all over. Oranges stamped sunkist, black market. Long green oblanong grapefruit are sweet. Grown in Vietna,. Black market rampant. Buy anything. Hunder P alley 100 piaster s you could buy anything on that street for 100.

A dentist has a display of all the teeth he pulled.

2 places. Out of town to Thu Duc. Nicer to live. went to school, quieter. Preliminary training at 16, then 18. Shot you could get out. you didn't get out until 40. Tremendous amount of handicap people in town, everyone was in the army. Army incredibly corrup. People had to buy their own clothes, guns, positions.

Temperature. Hoter than hot and wtter than wet. 100 degrees. 80% humitidty. Rain and cool off. Hotter and hotter and humid and humid and finally rain would come. The rain would turn to steam as it hit the trees. Rain a tremendous relief. Rain would turn to steam when it hit the streets. It was a mixed blessing...relief but mildew would take over. A pair of shoes actually eaten by mildew. After rain wa over it was all mold. I lived in Saigon. We were free to use military installations travel and use for free. free easy to travel I had my own cars. The cicloes transporation around town, peddle you forever for a nickel. incredible legs.

Very happy people, hard working, amenable. never found anyone who had bad sentiment to me. Very few bad experiences. with any people.

Fighting every night. Gunfire curfew control All billboards had eyes shot out. Had few problems. We moved near Thu Duc. Lived near base and in the country...near a little base incoming rockets land close to our house. Incredibly loud. a block away and think its in back yard. Delta incredible number of bridges its a big marsh land you can imagine its a big marshland. Bridges are one way and have to wait one side while traffic oncoming traffic to pass. before you can go. We were waiting there we taking rocket fire. Bridges blown up. Rocket fire and our driver had horrified look on his face and just took off and went half an hour and the bridge blown up. I had this van having terrible problem with hole in radiator all the water would run out and overheat and it wouldn't run. So one day we were taking all the kids to the movies in town and were driving back thu duc 25 min out. driving along, van started to overheat again and the van starts to overheat again and we're coming up to one of these bridges and every bridge has at least 5 men guarding it and we came up to the bridge and just as I got to the top the van died and lights went out and we rolled down and they started shooting us. I had this girl Vietnamese girl in the front seat and I shouted to her to tell them to stop, tell them to stop and she was on the floor before I got a word out of my mouth and the kids were instinctively on the ground. Whenever the rockets would be heard the kids would immediately crawl under their beds or get to the floor and they would be screaming, Mr Ross, Mr Ross VC #10. Finally I convinced her to stick her head out and tell that we were from a children's home we're O.K.

When they realized who were were they were very apologetic and very nice and men went down to the river and put water in a tub and brought it up to the van and we went back home again. In the last days a lot of fighting.

Solid people and impossible to drive.

Buses getting down the street during market hours. Best way to get down the street is on the bus they wouldn't stop.

Rice. Fantastic amount of rice they eat. Little bit of fish on top. No protein. Brown rice, red rice.

Wealthy houses, it was not unusual for the workers to sleep outside on the street where they worked during the day because they had no place else to go.

Flag was on every building in town. Viet flag.

Every building, every bridge, every highway, many many checkpoints. No problem carrying camera. Fantastic amount of journalists, use to it. airports, camps, touchy, but sense where it was a problem.

Very nice to americans. When congress cut off funding got angry. Very nice before. People anti corruption. Riot in streets in end.. burned an effigy of corruption. One of the things that destory the government, corruption. . Beggars go through things, then rats go through it. Not many rats during day but lot of big rats at night. Plague in vietnam. A big problem.

Every building surround by barb wire, e eything is barb wire fantanstic. First feeling of paranoid life, after got use to it and had b r wire arou d our house.

School in delta which bombed. Hundr d of orphanages while I was there. Spent all my time doing. After while more poepl e came over to help out. I took on foster orphanage plan \$500 a month a kings salary and we did so much with that money.

Where kids were found...in garbage cans. If they had a mother abandoned them at hosptial...not take them home. Family take them to orphana es. If orphanage would tke them only if they had no relatives. brought by friends when paret s die, grandmother, etc. Most part aandoned at birth mostly because of poverty.

Never brush their teeth. Vitamain deficinency, bad teeth. Visual problems, prenatal car, nutrition. lot of sick kids. 50-80% kids died in orphanages, Not many older kids. They would run away. Very street wise, would try to m,ke their own wya. Didn't want to stary around orphanage Prostitutes, what a age the orphanages release these kids bak to their own responsibility. run away 14-15. Gneral rule, very tough, street wise, many girls got jobs, no education ofro them, there was very little gover mnet money, nothing for them. Some school classes at orhpahange, some wealtheri nrphanages,. No school. just sit in the ophan,ges banging their heads atainst the wall. no chance. Older children 8-9. One girel 14 because wh had brothers.

Most of the orphanages run by catholic nuns. Montgnard. Hill tribes, indian. More resemble cambodians.

Four kids to a bed. 1 woman takes care of roomfull of kids. See why disease spreads fast in these places.

Infants 1-2 per crib. Some places had no cribs. Sometimes no milk for months. Rice water. Completely die. Dry milk from CARE. Some orp anges were on thecircuit.

We came back a couple of days later and brought back milk and they were very happy. Some circuit, Unicef, CARE UN CEF, Catholic Services. They had m ore money than what to do with. We dropped in for the day to play with the kids. Suddenly the director came and whiistpered someting in their ear. Soon they came back with this box with plastic mats and beautiful toys and put the children on the mats with the toys to show us what a good jobthey were doing. Started playing.....this guy head of World Vision...looked around smiled so proud doing the job for the children. Give them money. Beautiful chapel...momey priot ity withmoney. Ancestors worship...no ancestors, non person.

Ross ①

Shirley: I think that FCVM is a little concerned and didn't know what I was after.

Ross: Right, right and they were naturally suspicious.

Yes, I am making FCVN the forerunner, in the whole book. I'm eluding to FFAC. I have heard many versions regarding the split. But not from Cheryl. I haven't interviewed her. I want to get everything together and then meet with her to get her viewpoint and make VCVN the forerunner because it was the largest organization and it did survive. An Ross, I do have to bring up negative things in the book. No book is worth its salt unless there are the negative things mentioned.

R. Sure, yes. yes.

What I would like to hear about is what did you know about the separation. What I had heard that she did not like financial accountability. She was trustworthy and all that but she just like to have money in the bank. Bd of Dir. in Denver wanted accountability. Rosemary wanted no part of detail. Lisan Buchanan- Al Westlake, etc.

Rosemary very private person, will not grant interviews.

Ross: I for one do not know all the answers.

When I was 18 and just out of high school I wanted to travel and I had been to India, summer school abroad program, before my senior year in high school. Got a job cleaning animal cages at Salk Institute to travel (save money) to go traveling. Finally decided I had enough money and wanted to go to S. America. Went to Mexico and found out the world was a lot bigger than I originally thought it would be and after 45 months came home. Meanwhile Gay Williams was a friend of my mother who is a child psych. Gay is thinking of taking a trip to Vietnam to work with the orphans a friend working over there for Rosemary. Said she was going over. I said I'd like to do that. My sister also talked to someone who Impression I had that they needed people to go over there and play with the kids and to act as escorts. 1973. I thought it sounded like fun and fly around the world playing a babysitter. Gay had not heard from the group, not answering my letters, called the other day and put me off and I don't know what's going. Thought I should go to Colorado. She only wanted to go if it's a real job. For myself I wanted to take a trip anyway...if nothing worked out it would still be o.k. I had enough money to get myself home anyway. I hitchhiked to Colorado called FCVN from a gas station phone booth. Blind out of the blue. My sister was going to the U. of Colorado so I could stay with her. Another excuse is that I had gone down to Mexico & met a guy who was in business selling and buying gem stones and spent all my money on buying gem stones and sold them in Calif. Corresponded with guy in Colo who had all this turquoise and I bought and sold it at the U. of Colorado. near Xmas time...so I called them and they didn't know what was going on didn't have any openings going through reorganization and nothing doing...what was going on I later realized that the org was splitting up. I am not clear what was going on just turned 19 and didn't know what I was getting myself into (going on a lark). I first met Al Westlake. I did have a letter at Salk Institute. They said call back in a month. We don't have anything available. I said I am going there anyway is there anything you want me to do while I am there...they were mildly interested...you are going anyway...I had a letter of recommendation from the Salk Institute sent to the I was a cage cleaner.

Every type of poverty enters into culture

From Eric

My best friend - internal re-organization. Splitting up

1973
2 months
or

Sack Institute

cleaned 3 goats 18 chickens 250 rabbits 600 guinea pigs 2,000 rats and 6000 mice and so there wasn't much but my employer liked me and wrote a letter. I traveled India already, trained as nurses aid, in 8th grade worked in an old folks home... I was certainly trying to inflate myself as much as possible. They said goodness, we didn't realize all these things and you are going over there anyway, maybe we should talk to you. So Al Westlake met me at this same gas station. When he first saw me he asked me how old are you. I was really embarking on much more than I'd ever anticipated. My naive was my strong point, not realizing what I was getting into. At 18 very brainless and courageous. So went over and met the Westlakes and they took me to Cheryl's house. Then I was well, Ross, first you will do this thing, then this, then you will do this. No longer me pleading for a job. Then it was will you take this on. Then they explained things to me but it still wasn't not clear even when I left that the org had split apart and there was this other group headed by Rosemary. My sister's friend Gay's friend Edie had been working for Rosemary and got a letter and met her, she was a child psych. development retardation in some of the kids. I realized that they wanted me to go over and be a supply officer and we had shipment Sea Land shipment who helped up and when they had empty room in any of their containers they would fill it up with our supplies. Look we'll send you a ticket and you could go over in Feb. Still not knowing what I was getting myself into I went home and didn't hear for 2-3 months and suddenly I got this plane ticket. So I went over there. When I arrived at the airport in Saigon. Really creepy feeling. You fly to San F. to Honolulu crowded airplane going to Hawaiian vacation. Then it goes to Guam lot of military people, then to Phillipines and lot of still very crowded, then suddenly this 4747 empties and on one flight 5 of us going to Vietnam. When entire plane.. one way ticket to Saigon landed there and didn't know anyone no idea what was going on. I did see some women who were out of plane. Military types and middle aged women were clearly not working for the military and I thought gee they must work off for women and sure enough they worked for Rosemary. Then I met Christy Liverman who came to pick up the women. Told her I was FCVN and she said no she was... FCVN... so we discussed new over. and she said come home with me and we'll see where you are supposed to go so she took me home to Rathaven... and in Saigon. We din. It's all rally one town. 4-5 facilities. Cheryl worked out something with My Friend House. church sponsorship, Guy was ex-priest and married to woman who was a nurse they wanted to become an adoption agency reason for existence taking in all these kids... calling themselves a nutrition agency. Taking all these kids getting them back to health and waiting for the adoption agency license. nursing the kids back to health. never go that. Consuently after while they started giving us their kids. I went there from that point on I met Rosemary once. Went to her places 2-3 times entire time. We were not really welcome there and most of it was because I a young man and not anything to agency rivalry altho that too was a big factor I believe. I became a friend of Steve Johnson was in the army and was married there and liked it there working in communications, worked a teletype machine. Doug Grey mentioned. Steve young american guy working as a civilian, met cherry Clark through and article in newspaper that Steve's mother sent Steve. As a matter of fact Cherry would write that she was adopting a child in Quin nonn and that would he do this paper work and he did.. he became very close and even lived with us for a while. but Steve had at some point dated some girls from Rosemary, Christy I remember because she was in Korea with us. also the other ones I met once or twice and

Bravest Bravest from some group.

My home my friends

agency working

supplies

X

look cyphon

Army + Civilian

FCVN was doing bank work + George noted to raise money for Remy.

Remy was a tough person very much a good operation and somebody wanting to be accountable she was just too strong - a ego too big -

Remy was close to someone at the embassy in charge of agency visas for kids. Ross went in at risk, "oh in FCVN, an they replied - you want Remy, you want FCVN. Remy just charged the name - Remy let them have that impression -

Rosemary didnt like the girls dating she ran a strick and tight organization I didn't know why. People had all kids of rumors and relations going on at Rosemarys place and none of the dirty rumors were true and shewas strick my feeling she was strict and people weren there to foot around and have a good time and that eople were there for a purpose and t ere wasnot time for night clubbing. If you want to work for her you donst go to nightclubs and dont date, it was her feeling i dont know why and what really goin going with her. I did meet her once and everyonw was surposed she spoke to me. Because whs generally didnt talke to anygenerally FCVn. I learned more aabout the split after I was in Vietn m I didnt realize what was going on after I was there got a sense of trouble. The big thing I go to work on when I got there the Viet govt and Am govt very strict about who go to do adopitons. FCVN had license first. 7 org go. That's kind of funny and chery never agree. (we kind of slipped in on the sly, I think. Rosemary was the one who had been there years and years and ran a good org and so selfless and worked so harad and pioneersed adoptions for everyone and if tiit wasnst for her nobody would be there doing adoptio she dealt with thous of childrn and v ry qualifed peo le helping her and was everyone model ..suddenly rosemary goes down to the embassy & Viet governmet one day and say we've changed our naem FFAC. we want to go into other countries and take care of children and Dont want to have Vietnam in our name...we want to have all childre, so chhnaged our ame to various authroies. here comed me, some dumb children and said no we are FCVn, Sw we have adoption license, military permission, free on flights PX and Comm periviles then I went to USAID and they said wtt is this, hold it who are you, this is Rosemary privles, ...this is Rosemary. I told them Rosemary, uitted our org. and started her own. we hthought she just changed her name. it was a real confusion and nobody wanted us to let us have the license and it was through our pefsistance and stionaery had out name on it an letter from Pres dsaid I was in charge. now. Notheing they could do. Point of pit we intially we didn't deserve to get it, we were really a new group, Rosemarys old anem. we really. Are all new. Chartered in 1967.....etc. Adotopins were not doing t em in 67. The whole group grew faster than everyone expected. and talk when everyone volunteers and you can't fire anyone and for one thing and hard to work with people because you are talking about hurt feelings and not adhering to administative policies.

I can ad a little to that. In some of my impressi ns you are filing in lot of gapes. from my perspective what I had sen FCVN had some point or other FCVN was ..the Viet govt decided that all adoption agencies working there had to have some form of registration foreign.

As I understand it, FCVN and Rosemary became officiaal partatns at least in the eyes of viet gove who was reqiring this. I thought that FCVN was having bake sales an garages sales to help Rosemary. and doing some adoptions. more adoptins than I realized. They were only in eyes of VET govt Rosemary attached 1 year. People in Colo well intention as they may be and giving so much money to Rosemary, felt they had resp to donors and accountability. From Rosemary point of view, well-intetionned tho they may be "naive" housewives from Colorado who had been to Vietnam once and extremely naive pepople people instant experts wtlling R who had been in viet many y ars.. and telling such a tough peroson and runing such a good operation and someboyd wanting her to be accounable..she was just too strong. ego too big...nurse strained lines of atuthroity. ...Lisan adopting children started it. Meshed with FCVN. Ros. close to one lady at the embassy in charge of sig ning visa for kids. I first went in I can be

Rosemary

split

Viet govt

ly

or night

4

thought
Ross job

sure of... I went into these offices and said I'm FCVN and they said, "you aren't Rosemary, you aren't FCVN!" Rosemary just changed her name. Rosemary let them have that impression. The lady wouldn't recognize me nothing to do with resented my presence resented even trying to move in on Rosemary. Rosemary who was to know at other end shw still getting supplies... shw was getting away with it. Then Ross was hired. Some sort of double-cross. Who know what the agreement was.. then they had double thoughts.. why give it all to Rosemary? Same ball game just changed name. I see it as .. 2 groups came together didn't work out. When initially split just split and will work together and then found out they wouldn't work and went their own way. When I first contacted FCVN shw said we will know more than in a month. I believe Rose came through the U.S. last straw. Rosemary came to U.S. they scheduled big press conference. She came angry, telling her how to spend her money, what to do. I have a lot of respect for Rosemary, when you are over there you know what needs to be done. Somebody from U.S. telling you what do... spend more on diapers.. etc. Something destroyed some kind of trust. you have a good man you don't mess. press conference arranged and Rosemary refused to come down FCVN embarrassed before the pres. Cheryl and Carol Westlake... what do we do now Vietnam side walked out on us we can keep sending her materials but she isn't going to change she isn't going to be accountable anyway... what do we do maybe we should send somebody else over... we can't send someone over there with that kind of risk involved that it would fold and I came along. I was supply officer.. when I got kind of papers signed... you have to have this signed by your director... papers... I wrote to Cheryl and told her that I have to have to be director call myself director. I hope that's fine with you... can't get anything done.. Cheryl said that's fine... do whatever.

Cheri Clark. This woman is interesting and work for my friend's house. Never heard of her until a few days before I went over. Sue Walters. Cheryl's sister didn't know what she was going to do either. She stayed at my friend's. Director of the house... from Mass. came over he and I hit it off beautifully... didn't like Cheryl. Farm girl from middle west, know what I mean Ross.. farm girl from middle west. she as one of the most amazing girls I ever knew. He didn't think it would work out but you can work with me. he wrote a letter sorry Cheryl is not going to work out... Sue.. didn't know what's going on I chaged ahead. Once nice thing Viet Minister of Social welfare would you write me a letter saying that the ministry recognized me. He said you write something and I'll sign it. I wrote up a great letter of what a great org we were and ministry behind us and hoped for cooperation and all this... and he signed it and had secretary translate it and it opened all the doors and things began to fall into place. I also went up to visit every foreign voluntary agency I could get a hold of ARCCross could I meet your director I have his other org. They here I am I know nothing of what I am doing, but can you help me. Ego are destroyed.. power struggles destroy I can in most humble the only way I can be.. Here is that kid 19 sincere... and I'll help him out. Catholic Relief services game a use of vehicles and one guy knew how to get things released from the dock and he became my mentor and help me out somewhat.

Always
wanted
to
bring

split
Ross
Cheryl
Sue

little
Sue
Marty

she
didn't
want
to
come
down

Cheryl
Sue

*

Catholic Relief was the only one. 5 women in 1 room. Fr. McVey head of Catholic relief other agencies had lot of foreigners who lived very ver nice. spacious air conditin, etc. Hope especially seemed to spend a lot on office supplies and all. Hard...did bring Cheri into picture. Got letter from Cheryl, Caollll... Don Scott. head of My friends house. After tht letter came out Cheri work for us. Money was coming in now and we were opeing a new office Money pouring in...having me thate great for fund raising...new office we need help. phenomental amount of money pouring in.. cheks poured in.

I took pictures and wrote stories.. fund raising. Told me to rent a house Sue and I went around and found a beautiful old French house villa...run by Saigon Tru min Yong. street. 2 at one point. mostly 1. Great place rally...rented it hired few staff and hee comes cheri clark with all her kids. Cheri 26 or 27. ababe in the woods. Afraid. not squeemish. Beautiful houe. Register everwhere military proivalges Px but air flights big for us.. Buck Tuy came not the picure met her 1 and twice. twice was instrumental in everything we did. Addttractive capable. Everybody out go get what they could.

Back Tuy

Terry super later building. Tu Duc and kept abpt bldy for short while and got rid of and mved to last ouse we were in.

Terry and John cam over we had huge apt bldy, biggest facility in all of Saigon, Tu Duc house and things moving full speed. Chery at Gian Dinh. All our plaes in Gian Ding. Tu Duc 45 min outside

Road to Binh Wah. 2 lane paved...land jets on it. Binh Hoah. 4 lanes... Cheri joined us. Chery with Tuy visited orphanages. Cheri was chapter pres and had lot of good connections expecially Quinlan and Steve took us on military flight! Most of them did not have thatch froof some dirt floors some not. Orphan es in maind stream, american soldters been there for 10 years and usually had taken good care of the places. The orphanages had more money than they lt on they could havetaken better care than they did. Sue...lot of themns adding on, accumulating more peopoerty than tking care of the children.

Fat pigs. on Milk. Many Viet Viet children are allergic to milck powder mild was horribl k hard to dissorlve, too rich, we didn't us it either.. infamil fancy good stuff. another side to the pig story. the kids were eating the milk. Misuse of funds..not too much. A tremendous amount of FCVN money was not misused better accountability than ther agencies. We werent afraid to go visit some of the orphanages in the boonies..it as rought getting out there...other agencies didnt venture out. Its dangersous we shot at...miles and miles of bumpy roads in 3 wheel taxi...no accomodations of hotest.. we didnt mind but somebody 40,00 year sexecutive social type... no nhotel...international social work type don't want to put up with lall these terrible things...even airplane rides. Never arrurace thqt you wold receive things.. supplies on the eock... pilfering. A problem but not as bad as it soujds bout supplies. mot of our upplies were shipped through sea land and had an american in saigon very helpful and friend with us and he knew and we knww in us when things would arrive and we know through him. Problem getting things realeased through customs such i was naive...you hve to bribe...and I wouldn't do that sort of thing. Finally i caught on

Tu Duc

Money

and realized that everyone expected to be bribed. We service fees...
 guay who would kind of hong outside the docks and watch people...
 I'll help you...first went ther + dont need anyone. I first ent to
 office and no one would be there and I'd have to come back. I kept
 following up and came back the following week. eventually get someting
 releaeed a month or two. Starving babiew...eventually worked...they
 werenot so eveill that they would rignore humanitarian work just to get
 a bringe and eventually get the stuff. But the guy outside pa v him
 leave us along in the office...fountain pens and leave them on the
 desk. Cross pens...get anything signed with cross pen...I didnt give
 liquor but i think Tom gave liqu or. .or a perhpas wer can pay a
 service feell....to go faster.....

Get the stuff often wet and diapers...and eaten by rats. Stusff
 shipped through the mail. Steve 47 boxes..foruila ~~will~~ very
 il.eegal. Guyat APO p.o. furious with us but eventually let us have it.

[Faint, mostly illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. Some words are circled in the original image.]

①

Ed Daly was piloting the plane or had pilots...Ed Daly said You cannot take off....Oh yeh, just watch me. We stood beside the just roared... fence and watch the plane take off and drove off to back out Tud Duc. and there was a certain sadness to it. We were happy to have it all done but we went out there to this empty house and toys and clothes all lying around and all of the girls that had been working for us there knew that they were out of a job and we had mixed feelings about it. At any rate when they go, as we later found out one of our child care workers snuck on the plane and her picture was on the front page of the stars and stripes staring out of the plane as they landed in La Joya. We said oh that Ann our diaper washer, she snuck on the plane really funny. Big thing was "freedom bird flies again, baby lift begins." everyone was real excited headlines.

Everyone excited about the whole thing.. We went with Daly didn't go with the embassy flight Decided not to go with embassy plane. I don't know what went on. Tell ..during that time to change their mind. I think they go a call from Daly saying they were ready to go and called the embassy people Vet immigration people at the airport who said we will let you go. and here it was a plane ready to go. All the immigration officials said yes we will let you go ...why wait sit around for a maybe. maybe something will work out later, lets do it. everything go no lets do it.

Have you heard that Daly was trying to get an Airline route of his own Trans USA or what...and one of his reasons for doing it, aside of his other whatever motivations he had was to get publicity to glorify him and his airlines to put pressure on the government to grant the airline rights in order to him.

Did you hear this...since then I have. At the time I had heard of WA Ed Daly the name meant nothing to me except after the D nang thing everyone knew who he was national news... he became national news. We read small biographies of him in the press...I knew he was enjoying I didn't know too much about him... enjoying the glory about it carrying a pistol did' hide that...carry a pistol all the time surrounded by airline hostesses.

You were telling me about this one orphanage run by this nun who kept the toys on the shelf unless when visitors came and who chain the children which seems off hand like a very cruel thing, but was necessary because some were retarded so retarded and dangerous to themselves and you couldn't reach them and the area around them was dangerous to them. What happened to the people in the orphanage. The nun and she and other org and foreign nun org tried to paun off the ill the sick too old children people didn't want to adopt, the non-acceptable mixtures, black, principle black and Viet ton to you so that they wouldn't have the expense of burying people they wouldn't have the almost impossible problem of getting those mixtures that were not acceptable adopted which was unlikely that they could do it. Also you told me that there was very little adoption of these mixtures or pure vietnamese orphans by the viet people bec. use their people was a family culture and they refused to accept adoption as part of their societal living. Also they put some of these children out with families to give them environment of touching where they'd get feeling, hopefully loving and

Wrote devotion to duty - didn't want to lose
children like losing someone in life.

Compassion for kids

Ed Daly was piloting the plane on his flight. You cannot take off... just watch me... just roared... and there was a certain sadness to it. We were happy to have Ed Daly gone out there to this empty house and love and children all lying around and all of the girls that had been working for us there knew that they were out of a job and we had mixed feelings about it. At any rate when they go, as we later found out one of our child care workers snook on the plane and her picture was on the front page of the star and stripes starting out of the plane as they landed in the sky. We said on the 3 and our daughter was snook on the plane really funny. "I think was" "I seldom find this again, "Ed Daly's picture". Everyone was real excited headlining. We went with Ed Daly's picture to the embassy. I decided not to go with Ed Daly's picture. I don't know what went on. Well... during that time to change their minds I think they got a call from Ed saying they were ready to go and called the embassy people. Yet I'm not sure if the embassy people will let you go, and here it was a plane ready to go. All the implications of Ed Daly's picture said yes we will let you go... you will be around for a while, maybe some thing will work out later, Ed Daly do it. Have you heard that Ed Daly was trying to get an Alpline route of his own Trans 88 or what... and one of his reasons for doing it, aside of his other whatever motivations he had was to get publicity to finally his and his airlines to put pressure on the government to grant the Alpline rights in order to him.

Ed Daly's picture... since then I have. At the time I had heard of Ed Daly the name meant nothing to me except after the Ed Daly picture everyone knew who he was national news... he became national news. I didn't know too much about Ed... enjoying the story about it. Copying Ed Daly's picture... carry a picture all the time surrounded by Alpline pictures.

You were telling me about this one orphanage run by the nun who kept the boys on the shelf unless when visitors came and who chain the children which seems off hand, like a very cruel thing, but was necessary because some were retarded so retarded and dangerous to themselves and you couldn't reach them and therefore around them was dangerous to them. What happened to the people in the orphanage. The nun and she and her son and her son tried to run off the all the sick too and children too. Ed Daly's picture... the non-accountable mixture of black, primitive black and white to you as that they would have the expense of buying people they would have the almost impossible problem of getting those mixtures that was not accepted. Ed Daly's picture which was unlikely that they could do it. Ed Daly's picture was very little adoption of these mixtures or the Alpline mixtures and orphans by the Alpline people. Use their people was a family thing and they refused to accept adoption as part of their social life. Ed Daly's picture also they got some of the children out with families to give them environment of teaching where they'd feel like, hopefully living and