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THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN . . .

STATEMENT ON INTELLIGENCE

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1976

FOR OVER A YEAR, THE NATION HAS ENGAGED IN
EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATIONS INTO THE ACTIVITY OF THE C-I-A
AND OTHER INTELLIGENCE UNITS OF OUR GOVERNMENT.

FACTS, HEARSAY, AND CLOSELY-HELD SECRETS --

ALL HAVE BEEN SPREAD OUT ON THE PUBLIC RECORD.

WE HAVE LEARNED MANY LESSONS FROM THIS
EXPERIENCE, / BUT WE MUST NOT BECOME OBSESSED WITH THE
DEEDS OF THE PAST. WE MUST ACT FOR THE FUTURE.

TONIGHT I AM ANNOUNCING PLANS FOR THE FIRST MAJOR
REORGANIZATION OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY SINCE 1947:

-- FIRST, I AM ESTABLISHING BY EXECUTIVE ORDER

A NEW COMMAND STRUCTURE FOR FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE•

HENCEFORTH, OVERALL POLICY DIRECTIONS FOR INTELLIGENCE

WILL REST IN ONLY ONE PLACE: THE NATIONAL SECURITY

COUNCIL, / CONSISTING OF THE PRESIDENT, THE VICE PRESIDENT,

THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE•

MANAGEMENT OF INTELLIGENCE WILL BE CONDUCTED BY A SINGLE
NEW COMMITTEE. THAT COMMITTEE WILL BE CHAIRED BY
THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE, GEORGE BUSH.

TO MONITOR THE PERFORMANCE OF OUR INTELLIGENCE

OPERATIONS, I AM CREATING A NEW INDEPENDENT OVERSIGHT BOARD

TO BE MADE UP OF PRIVATE CITIZENS. FORMER AMBASSADOR

ROBERT D. MURPHY WILL CHAIR THE BOARD / AND TWO OTHER

DISTINGUISHED CITIZENS -- STEPHEN AILES AND LEO CHERNE --

WILL SERVE AS MEMBERS.

ALL THREE OF THESE UNITS -- THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL,

THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE AND THE OVERSIGHT

BOARD -- WILL BE RESPONSIBLE TO ME, / SO THAT THE PRESIDENT

WILL CONTINUE TO BE ULTIMATELY ACCOUNTABLE FOR OUR

INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES.

-- SECOND, TO IMPROVE THE PERFORMANCE OF THE
INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES AND TO RESTORE PUBLIC CONFIDENCE
IN THEM, / I AM ISSUING A COMPREHENSIVE SET OF PUBLIC
GUIDELINES WHICH WILL SERVE AS LEGALLY-BINDING CHARTERS
FOR OUR INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. THE CHARTERS WILL PROVIDE
STRINGENT PROTECTIONS FOR THE RIGHTS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS.

I WILL SOON MEET WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO MAP OUT

LEGISLATION TO PROVIDE JUDICIAL SAFEGUARDS AGAINST

ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE AND MAIL OPENINGS•

I WILL ALSO SUPPORT LEGISLATION THAT WOULD PROHIBIT

ATTEMPTS ON THE LIVES OF FOREIGN LEADERS•

-- THIRD, TOMORROW I WILL SEND TO THE CONGRESS

SPECIAL LEGISLATION TO SAFEGUARD CRITICAL INTELLIGENCE SECRETS.

THIS LEGISLATION WOULD MAKE IT A CRIME FOR A GOVERNMENT

EMPLOYEE WHO HAS ACCESS TO CERTAIN HIGHLY CLASSIFIED

INFORMATION TO REVEAL THAT INFORMATION IMPROPERLY.

~~IN TAKING THESE ACTIONS,~~ I HAVE BEEN GUIDED BY

TWO IMPERATIVES:

AS AMERICANS, WE MUST NOT AND WILL NOT TOLERATE

ACTIONS BY OUR GOVERNMENT WHICH ABRIDGE THE RIGHTS OF

OUR CITIZENS.

AT THE SAME TIME, WE MUST MAINTAIN A STRONG AND
EFFECTIVE INTELLIGENCE CAPABILITY IN THE UNITED STATES.

I WILL NOT BE A PARTY TO THE DISMANTLING OF THE C-I-A

AND THE OTHER INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES.

TO BE EFFECTIVE, OUR FOREIGN POLICY MUST BE BASED
UPON A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF THE INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT.
TO OPERATE WITHOUT ADEQUATE AND TIMELY INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION
WILL CRIPPLE OUR SECURITY IN A WORLD THAT IS STILL HOSTILE
TO OUR FREEDOMS.

NOR CAN WE CONFINE OUR INTELLIGENCE TO THE QUESTION
OF WHETHER THERE WILL BE AN IMMINENT MILITARY ATTACK.

WE ALSO NEED INFORMATION ABOUT THE WORLD'S ECONOMY,
ABOUT POLITICAL AND SOCIAL TRENDS, ABOUT FOOD SUPPLY AND
POPULATION GROWTH, AND CERTAINLY ABOUT TERRORISM.

TO PROTECT OUR SECURITY DIPLOMATICALLY, MILITARILY

AND ECONOMICALLY, WE MUST HAVE A COMPREHENSIVE

INTELLIGENCE CAPABILITY.

THE UNITED STATES IS A PEACE-LOVING NATION,
AND OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS DESIGNED TO LESSEN THE THREAT
OF WAR AND OF AGGRESSION. IN RECENT YEARS,
WE HAVE MADE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS TOWARD THAT GOAL --
IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IN EUROPE, IN ASIA / AND ELSEWHERE
AROUND THE WORLD.

YET WE ALSO RECOGNIZE THAT THE BEST WAY TO SECURE THE PEACE

IS TO BE FULLY PREPARED TO DEFEND OUR INTERESTS.

I BELIEVE IN PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH.

A CENTRAL PILLAR OF OUR STRENGTH IS, OF COURSE,

OUR ARMED FORCES• BUT ANOTHER GREAT PILLAR MUST BE

OUR INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY -- THE DEDICATED MEN AND WOMEN

WHO GATHER VITAL INFORMATION AROUND THE WORLD AND CARRY

OUT MISSIONS THAT ADVANCE OUR INTERESTS IN THE WORLD•

THE OVERRIDING TASK NOW IS TO REBUILD THE CONFIDENCE
AND CAPABILITY OF OUR INTELLIGENCE SERVICES SO THAT WE CAN LIVE
SECURELY IN PEACE AND FREEDOM. ~~THAT IS MY GOAL.~~

AND NOW, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN, LET ME ANSWER
YOUR QUESTIONS.

END OF TEXT

STATEMENT ON INTELLIGENCE

For over a year, the Nation has engaged in exhaustive investigations into the activity of the CIA and other intelligence units of our government. Facts, hearsay, and closely-held secrets -- all have been spread out on the public record.

We have learned many lessons from this experience, but we must not become obsessed with the deeds of the past. We must act for the future. Tonight I am announcing plans for the first major reorganization of the Intelligence Community since 1947:

-- First, I am establishing by Executive Order a new command structure for foreign intelligence. Henceforth, overall policy directions for intelligence will rest in only one place: the National Security Council, consisting of the President, the Vice President, the Secretary of State and Secretary of Defense. Management of intelligence will be conducted by a single new committee. That committee will be chaired by the Director of Central Intelligence, George Bush. And to monitor the performance of our intelligence operations, I am creating a new independent Oversight Board to be made up of private citizens. Former Ambassador Robert D. Murphy will chair the Board and two other distinguished citizens -- Stephen Ailes and Leo Cherne -- will serve as members. All

three of these units -- the National Security Council, the Committee on Foreign Intelligence and the Oversight Board -- will be responsible to me, so that the President will continue to be ultimately accountable for our intelligence activities.

-- Second, to improve the performance of the intelligence agencies and to restore public confidence in them, I am issuing a comprehensive set of public guidelines which will serve as legally-binding charters for our intelligence agencies. The charters will provide stringent protections for the rights of American citizens. I will soon meet with Congressional leaders to map out legislation to provide judicial safeguards against electronic surveillance and mail openings. I will also support legislation that would prohibit attempts on the lives of foreign leaders.

-- Third, I will tomorrow send to the Congress special legislation to safeguard critical intelligence secrets. This legislation would make it a crime for a government employee who has access to certain highly classified information to reveal that information improperly.

~~In taking these actions~~, I have been guided by two imperatives.

As Americans, we must not and will not tolerate actions by our government which abridge the rights of our citizens.

At the same time, we must maintain a strong and effective intelligence capability in the United States. I will not be a party to the dismantling of the CIA and the other intelligence agencies.

To be effective, our foreign policy must be based upon a clear understanding of the international environment. To operate without adequate and timely intelligence information will cripple our security in a world that is still hostile to our freedoms.

Nor can we confine our intelligence to the question of whether there will be an imminent military attack. We also need information about the world's economy, about political and social trends, about food supply and population growth, and certainly about terrorism. To protect our security diplomatically, militarily and economically, we must have a comprehensive intelligence capability.

The United States is a peace-loving nation, and our foreign policy is designed to lessen the threat of war and of aggression. In recent years, we have made substantial progress toward that goal -- in the Middle East, in Europe, in Asia and elsewhere around the world. Yet we also recognize that the best way to secure the peace is to be fully prepared to defend our interests. I believe in peace through strength.

A central pillar of our strength is, of course, our armed forces. But another great pillar must be our Intelligence Community -- the dedicated men and women who gather vital information around the world and carry out missions that advance our interests in the world.

The overriding task now is to rebuild the confidence and capability of our intelligence services so that we can live securely in peace and freedom. ~~That is my goal tonight.~~

Ladies and gentlemen, I will be pleased now to answer your questions.