# **BOBBIE GREENE KILBERG FILES, 1974-77**

## **Collection Type**

White House Office Files

#### **Extent**

10 linear feet (ca. 20,000 pages)

## **Record Type**

Textual

#### Access

Open. Some items may be temporarily restricted under terms of the donor's deed of gift, a copy of which is available on request, or under National Archives and Records Administration general restrictions (36 CFR 1256).

# Copyright

Gerald R. Ford donated to the United States of America his copyrights in all of his unpublished writings in National Archives collections. The copyrights to materials written by other individuals or organizations are presumed to remain with them. Works prepared by U.S. Government employees as part of their official duties are in the public domain.

# **Processed by**

William McNitt, May 1991

# **Biography**

## Barbara ("Bobbie") Greene Kilberg

October 25, 1944 - Born, New York, NY

1965 - A.B., Vassar College

1966 - M.A. in Political Science, Columbia University

1968 - Assistant to Richard P. Nathan, Domestic Research Director, Nelson Rockefeller presidential campaign

1969 - LL.B., Yale University Law School

1969-70 - White House Fellow assigned to the office of Kenneth R. Cole, Jr.

1969-75 - Board member or officer of organizations including: National Women's Political Caucus, Common Cause, Ripon Society, Native American Legal Defense and Education Fund, Native American Lobby, Advisory Committee on Women to the Secretary of Labor, HEW Secretary's Advisory Committee on the Rights and Responsibilities of Women, Women's Equity Action League, First Women's Bank and Trust Company

1970-71 - Staff Assistant, Domestic Council

1971-73 - Attorney, law firm of Arnold & Porter, Washington

1973-75 - Vice President for Academic Affairs, Mount Vernon College, Washington, DC

1975-77 - Associate Counsel to the President, White House

1989-92 - Deputy Assistant to the President for Public Liaison and Director of the Public Liaison Office, The White House

# **Scope and Content Note**

Bobbie Kilberg came to the Ford White House with a background as an attorney, college administrator, Republican activist, and board member of interest groups supporting the rights of Native Americans and women. She also had served in the Nixon administration as a White House Fellow and Domestic Council staff assistant.

Kilberg served as Associate Counsel to the President from July 1975 to January 1977. Her specific role evolved as she assumed responsibilities from departing staff members or others whose assignments changed. Like most Counsel's Office staff members she handled a broad range of legal questions, but her background and interests led to several assignments concerning the rights of women and Native Americans.

Although Kilberg worked on various issues or assignments for periods ranging from only a few months to about a year and a half, her collection is much richer than might be expected. When she acquired new responsibilities, she often inherited existing files from her colleagues and added them to her collection. Her files therefore include significant amounts of material produced and collected by Philip Buchen, Roderick Hills, Jay French, and Kenneth Lazarus.

Kilberg's General Subject File contains relatively small files on a wide variety of issues (e.g., abortion, pocket vetoes, the nomination of Supreme Court Justice John Paul Stevens, and Indian affairs). Those topics which are best documented by her files are in separate series, however.

The more than two thousand pages on the Arab boycott of American businesses having dealings with Israel include documentation on the anti-boycott working group and anti-boycott legislation. In addition to her own working file, her collection includes a box of material on this topic inherited from Roderick Hills when he left the White House in October 1975.

Similarly, Kilberg's almost three thousand pages on the busing issue include both her own working file and a file maintained by Philip Buchen until he turned it over to Kilberg in June 1976. Topics in both files include busing cases in specific cities and the Ford administration's proposed legislation.

The collection includes a sizable file on amnesty and the work of the Presidential Clemency Board. The bulk is comprised of recommendations from the Clemency Board and the Department of Justice to approve or disapprove of clemency for specific draft evaders. Copies of these recommendations also appear in the White House Central Files. A smaller, but significant, batch of material concerns unsuccessful attempts by Charles Goodell and others to push a broad program of amnesty in the closing months of the administration.

Kilberg's file on the work of the Cabinet Committee to Combat Terrorism contains minutes of all 57 meetings held during the Ford administration and several studies completed by or for the Committee. At the present time, however, much of the series is security classified.

A series concerning Secret Service protection for foreign embassies and visiting foreign dignitaries is unprocessed and therefore unavailable for research.

## **Related Materials** (April 1991)

The Counsel's Office files of Philip Buchen and Edward Schmults concern many of the same issues and activities as the Kilberg files. In addition, information on many legal issues appears in White House Central Files Subject File (especially in category JL: Judicial-Legal Matters).

Collections with significant amounts on the Arab Boycott include White House Central Files (especially category TA 1/CO 1/Arabs: Boycotts-Embargoes/Arabs) and the files of John Marsh, Edward Schmults, and David Lissy.

Much on busing can be found in Central Files (especially category HU 2-1: Human Rights/Education-Schooling); the White House Special Files Unit Files; the Edward Hutchinson Papers; and the staff files of James Cannon, Edward Schmults, David Lissy, Richard Parsons, and Arthur Quern.

White House Central Files categories FG 6-28 (Presidential Clemency Board) and JL 1 and its subdivisions (Amnesties - Clemencies - Pardons) include much on the Ford administration's clemency program. White House staff files containing significant documentation on that program include those of Philip Buchen, John Marsh, Geoffrey Shepard, and Theodore Marrs.

Additional materials on the Cabinet Committee to Combat Terrorism can be found in Central Files category FG 355.

#### **Last Modified Date**

2024-06-03

# General Subject File, 1974-77.

(Boxes 1-9, 3.6 linear feet)

Memoranda, reports, congressional bills, correspondence, briefing papers, executive orders, and legal opinions. The materials concern legal issues such as abortion, pardons, pocket veto, implementation of the Helsinki agreements, Justice Department legal opinions, Maximum Allowable Cost for Drugs (MAC) proposal, nomination of John Paul Stevens to the Supreme Court, and Indian affairs.

Arranged alphabetically by subject.

## **Box 1 - General Subject File**

	Status	Title
OPEN		Abortion - Domestic Council Study
OPEN		Abortion - General (1)-(3)
OPEN		Abortion - Hyde Amendment (1)-(2)
OPEN		Alaska Conservation Act
OPEN		Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act Amendments - S. 1469
OPEN		Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System
OPEN		American People for American Prisoners (Re Americans Held in Mexican Prisons)
OPEN		American Trial Lawyers Association - Howard Patterson Presentation
OPEN		Baking Industry Memoranda
OPEN		Chickasaw Nation
OPEN		Child Care - Republican Platform
OPEN		Child Day Care Services - S. 626 and H.R. 9803
OPEN		Civil Rights - Employment and Affirmative Action

OPEN Civil Rights - Q & A's for Debates

OPEN Clemency (1)

# **Box 2 - General Subject File**

Status Title

OPEN Clemency (2)-(4)

OPEN Common Cause FOIA Request Re Cabinet Members' Travel

OPEN Commission on Civil Rights Requests

OPEN Conflict of Interest Task Force (1)-(2)

OPEN Congressional - Legislation: Pocket Veto (1)-(6)

## **Box 3 - General Subject File**

Status Title

OPEN Congressional Requests (1)-(2)
OPEN Culebra Island Executive Order
OPEN Defense Department Requests

OPEN District of Columbia Bar Association Legal Ethics Proposal

OPEN Domestic Council Action Memoranda (1)-(6)

OPEN Domestic Council Requests

OPEN Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

OPEN Federal Benefits for Departing White House Staff (1)-(2)

## **Box 4 - General Subject File**

Status Title

OPEN Federal Election Commission Bill

OPEN Federal Energy Administration - Pathfinder Issue

OPEN Federal Energy Office - Executive Order

OPEN Food Stamps

OPEN Ford, Betty - General

OPEN Ford, Betty - Invitations

OPEN Ford, Jack

OPEN Foreign Trade Zones - Meat Import Problem

OPEN Halperin v. Kissinger

OPEN Health, Education and Welfare Department Requests

OPEN Helsinki Agreements - Advisory Commission on

International Educational and Cultural Affairs (1)-(2)

OPEN Helsinki Agreements - Commission on Security and

Cooperation in Europe

OPEN Helsinki Agreements - General

OPEN Idaho Carey Act Development Association

OPEN Immigration Matters (1)-(2)

OPEN Income Assistance Simplification Act

OPEN Indian Health Legislation

OPEN Indian Occupation - Tacoma, WA

## **Box 5 - General Subject File**

Status Title

OPEN Indochina Refugee Interagency Task Force

OPEN Internal Revenue Service - Witness Protection

OPEN Jhirad, Elijah

OPEN Kilberg - Letter of Resignation

OPEN Lincoln, Abraham - Consolation Letters

OPEN Maryland - Desegregation Plan for Higher Education (1)-(5)

OPEN Maximum Allowable Cost for Drugs (MAC) Proposal (1)-(4)

OPEN Medal of Freedom

#### **Box 6 - General Subject File**

Status Title

OPEN Menominee Jurisdiction

OPEN Menon, Esterya and Ruby v. Valiyampath Menon

OPEN Miscellaneous Legislation (1)-(3)

OPEN Missing in Action

OPEN Namibian Fur Seals

OPEN National Black Republican Council Lawsuit

OPEN National Family Week Proclamation

OPEN National League of Cities v. Usery

OPEN National Security Council Requests

OPEN Naturalization of Cuban Refugees

OPEN Navajo Tribe

OPEN Navratilova, Martina

OPEN Office Chron, January 1977

OPEN Office of Federal Contract Compliance - Club Membership

Dues

# **Box 7 - General Subject File**

Status	Title
OPEN	Opinions - Office of Legal Counsel, Undated
OPEN	Opinions - Office of Legal Counsel, 1956-71
OPEN	Opinions - Office of Legal Counsel, 1972-73
OPEN	Opinions - Office of Legal Counsel, JanJuly 1974
OPEN	Opinions - Office of Legal Counsel, AugOct. 1974
OPEN	Opinions - Office of Legal Counsel, November 1974
OPEN	Opinions - Office of Legal Counsel, December 1974
OPEN	Opinions - Office of Legal Counsel, JanApr. 1975
OPEN	Opinions - Office of Legal Counsel, May-Dec. 1975
OPEN	Opinions - Office of Legal Counsel, 1976
OPEN	Parent Locator - Social Security Number
OPEN	Parole Program - Chile and Argentina Refugees
OPEN	Parole Program - Soviet Jewish Refugees
OPEN	Passamaquoddy/Penobscot Land Claims Case
OPEN	Pay Comparability Act - Legislative Veto

# **Box 8 - General Subject File**

S	tatus	Title
OPEN		Personnel Status Reports - White House Office (1)-(2)
OPEN		Philippine Widow Cases
OPEN		Picketing the White House
OPEN		President's Committee on Urban Development and Neighborhood Revitalization (Press Releases)
OPEN		President's Response to S. 495 - Watergate Reform Act

OPEN Presidential Appointments - Clearances, November 1976

Presidential Appointments - Clearances, December 1976

(1)-(2)

OPEN Presidential Appointments - Clearances, January 1977 (1)-

(6)

**OPEN** 

# **Box 9 - General Subject File**

Status	Title
OPEN	Presidential Campaign
OPEN	Presidential Disability - 25th Amendment
OPEN	Presidential Initiatives on Women's Rights
OPEN	Public Service Jobs Funding
OPEN	Puerto Rico - Law of the Sea
OPEN	Regulatory Agencies
OPEN	Regulatory Reform/Consumer Representation Plans
OPEN	Sex Discrimination - Executive Order or Legislation
OPEN	Social Security Administration - Relationship with Law Enforcement and Intelligence Agencies
OPEN	Social Security Financing
OPEN	Split Briefs - Indian Cases
OPEN	State Department Requests
OPEN	State of the Union Message - 1976
OPEN	Statehood for Puerto Rico
OPEN	Supreme Court Nomination - General
OPEN	Supreme Court Nomination - Judge Stevens Opinions (1)-(3)
OPEN / DIGITIZED	Walker, Dr. Mary - Congressional Medal of Honor
OPEN	Women's Bank - Executive Order 11625

# Arab Boycott File (Roderick Hills), 1975.

(Box 10, 0.4 linear feet)

Memoranda, correspondence, congressional bills, briefing papers and reports concerning all aspects of the White House response to the Arab boycott of

American businesses having dealings with Israel. Hills turned this file over to Kilberg upon his departure from the White House staff in October 1975.

Arranged chronologically.

# **Box 10 - Arab Boycott File (Roderick Hills)**

Status Title

OPEN Arab Boycott - Roderick Hills File (1)-(10)

## Arab Boycott File (Bobbie Kilberg), 1975-76.

(Boxes 11-12, 0.8 linear feet)

Memoranda, correspondence, congressional bills, briefing papers and reports concerning the Arab Boycott. The documents cover both the period in which Kilberg was assisting Hills and the time after he left. Topics include the anti-boycott working group, anti-boycott legislation, and allegations of discrimination against Jews by Arab countries.

Arranged alphabetically by subject.

OPEN

**Box 11 - Arab Boycott File (Bobbie Kilberg)** 

Status	Title	
OPEN	Action on Religious Discrimination - U.S. Laws	
OPEN	Agency for International Development - Kuwait	
OPEN	Agency Responses to the Under Secretaries Committee	
OPEN	Amendment of the Equal Credit Opportunity Act	
OPEN	American Jewish Congress Suit (1)-(6)	
OPEN	Anti-Boycott Working Group Meeting, 12/23/75	
OPEN	Antitrust	
OPEN	Bechtel Suit	
OPEN	Coercion to Discriminate	
OPEN	Commerce Department - Decision Re Tenders	
Box 12 - Arab Boycott File (Bobbie Kilberg)		
Status	Title	

Administration Act

Commerce Department - Option Paper: Export

	Status	litle
OPEN		Commerce Department - Public Disclosure
OPEN		Commerce Department - Regulations: Star of David and Zionism
OPEN		Comptroller of the Currency Bulletin and Request of FDIC and the Federal Reserve Board
OPEN		Confidentiality in the Export Administration Act as Affected by FOIA
OPEN		Corps of Engineers - Religious Discrimination Decision Paper to the President
OPEN		Decision Paper to the President
OPEN		Drinan Lawsuit
OPEN		Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
OPEN		Federal Reserve Board
OPEN		Morton's Boycott and Mathews' Hospital Subpoenas
OPEN		New York State Discrimination Law
OPEN		Overseas Private Investment Corporation
OPEN		President's Decision and Followup Memos and Q&A Briefing Sheets
OPEN		Question and Answer Briefing Sheets for Presidential Debates
OPEN		Richardson, Elliot - Testimony, 10/20/76
OPEN		Saudi Arabia Cables
OPEN		Securities and Exchange Commission
OPEN		Talking Points - Cabinet Meeting, 1/7/76
OPEN		Treasury Department - Guidelines on the Tax Reform Act Anti-Boycott Provisions

Title

# Busing File (Philip Buchen), 1975-76.

(Boxes 13-14, 0.8 linear feet)

Status

Memoranda, correspondence, congressional bills, reports, briefing papers, and clippings. The materials concern the use of busing to achieve school desegregation, including busing cases in specific cities (such as Boston and Louisville) and

proposed legislation on busing submitted to Congress by the Ford administration. The latest documents in this series date from June 1976. Apparently Buchen turned his file over to Kilberg at that time.

Arranged alphabetically by subject.

# **Box 13 - Busing File (Philip Buchen)**

Status	Title
OPEN	Boston Busing Case (1)-(4)
OPEN	Busing - General (1)-(5)
OPEN	Clippings
OPEN	Dallas Busing Case

# **Box 14 - Busing File (Philip Buchen)**

Status	Title
OPEN	Delaware Busing Case
OPEN	Denver Busing Case (Publication)
OPEN	Ford Administration Busing Bill (1)-(3)
OPEN	Louisville Busing Case
OPEN	Louisville Petitions (1)-(2)
OPEN	Meeting with Civil Rights Leaders, 6/14/76
OPEN	Ohio Busing Cases
OPEN	Pasadena Busing Case
OPEN	Presidential Statements
OPEN	Private School Desegregation
OPEN	Question and Answer Briefing Sheets

## Busing File (Bobbie Kilberg), 1975-76.

(Boxes 15-16, 0.6 linear feet)

Memoranda, correspondence, congressional bills, reports, briefing papers, and clippings. The documents relate to many of the same topics as the previous series, but include items not duplicated in the Buchen series and also materials from later in 1976.

Arranged alphabetically by subject.

# **Box 15 - Busing File (Bobbie Kilberg)**

Status	Title
OPEN	Alternatives (Early Memos to the President)
OPEN	Bill, Fact Sheet, Message to Congress, and Section Analysis (Press Releases)
OPEN	Boston Desegregation
OPEN	Chronology of Events Leading Up to Review of the Boston Busing Case
OPEN	Clippings (1)-(2)
OPEN	Constitutional Amendment Meeting with Senator Tower
OPEN	Dallas School System Desegregation
OPEN	Delaware Desegregation Meeting with Senator Roth
OPEN	Desegregation and Equal Opportunity Act of 1974
OPEN	Drafts - Busing Bill and Memo to the President (1)-(4)
OPEN	Drafts - Message to Congress
OPEN	Esch Amendment
OPEN	Ferndale Desegregation Plan
OPEN	General Correspondence (1)-(3)
OPEN	Levi, Edward - Press Conference, 6/16/76

# **Box 16 - Busing File (Bobbie Kilberg)**

Status	Title	
OPEN	Louisville Desegregation Suit	
OPEN	Ohio Desegregation Cases	
OPEN	Pasadena Desegregation Case	
OPEN	Presidential Meetings and Signing Ceremonies	
OPEN	Presidential Q & A's, Statements, and Speeches (1)-(4)	
OPEN	Press Secretary Press Briefings (1)-(2)	
OPEN	Quality Education	
OPEN	St. Louis Desegregation Plan	
OPEN	Section 107 of the Administration Bill	
Cabinet Committee to Combat Terrorism File, 1974-77.		

(Boxes 16-17, 0.6 linear feet)

Minutes, agendas, memoranda and reports concerning the meetings of the Committee and various studies on terrorism, political kidnappings, and hostage episodes which it commissioned. Included is a complete set of minutes for the 57 meetings of the working group held during the Ford administration. Much remains security classified and is not yet available for research.

Arranged alphabetically by subject.

# Box 16 (Continued) - Cabinet Committee to Combat Terrorism File Status Title

OPEN Agendas

OPEN Dealing with Political Kidnapping (Rand Corporation

Report)

OPEN Hostage Episode Study

OPEN Intermediate Level Terrorism Study (1)

# **Box 17 - Cabinet Committee to Combat Terrorism File**

Status Title

OPEN Intermediate Level Terrorism Study (2)

OPEN International and Transnational Terrorism: Diagnosis and

Prospects

OPEN Lists of Members

OPEN Mass Destruction Terrorism Study - Executive Summary

OPEN Memoranda

OPEN Minutes (1)-(7)

OPEN Report to the President

OPEN Revised Procedures for Responding to Acts of Terrorism

OPEN Weekly Situation Reports on International Terrorism

### Counsel's Office Transition Book, 1974-77.

(Boxes 18-19, 0.8 linear feet)

Memoranda, correspondence, congressional bills, reports, and briefing papers. Selected documents on a wide variety of policies and procedures compiled to assist President Jimmy Carter's legal staff during and after the 1977

transition. Topics include presidential powers, constitutional issues, laws and regulations affecting the work of the Counsel to the President.

Arranged alphabetically by topic and chronologically thereunder.

**Box 18 - Counsel's Office Transition Book** 

	Status	Title
OPEN		Transition Book Table of Contents
OPEN		Tab A - Administrative Conference of the United States
		Tab B - Appearances or Testimony by Presidential
OPEN		Assistants Before Congressional Committees: Separation of Powers
OPEN		Tab C - Appointments of Congressmen to Other Federal Offices
OPEN		Tab D - Demonstrations and Petitions
OPEN		Tab E - Disposition of President Ford's Papers
OPEN		Tab F - Dual Employment
OPEN		Tab G - Electronic Surveillance
OPEN		Tab H - Executive Agreements
OPEN		Tab I - Executive Grants of Clemency and President Ford's Clemency Program
OPEN		Tab J - Executive Privilege
OPEN		Tab K - Federal Advisory Committee Act (1)-(2)
OPEN		Tab L - Federal Anti-Lobbying Provisions
OPEN		Tab M - Freedom of Information Act
OPEN		Tab N - Gifts to Members of the First Family: Foreign Gifts and Decorations Act
OPEN		Tab O - Immigration Parole Authority

# **Box 19 - Counsel's Office Transition Book**

Status	Title
OPEN	Tab P - Intelligence Community
OPEN	Tab Q - Judicial Appointment Provisions of the District of Columbia Home Rule Act
OPEN	Tab R - Legislative Encroachments (1)-(3)

	Status	Title
OPEN		Tab S - National Security Classification
OPEN		Tab T - National Study Commission on Records and
		Documents of Public Officials
OPEN		Tab U - Overview of Federal Criminal Code
OPEN		Tab V - Passamaquoddy Land Suit in Maine
OPEN		Tab W - Pocket Veto and Enactment of Legislation Without Approval of the President
OPEN		Tab X - Presidential Review of Civil Aeronautics Board Decisions
OPEN		Tab Y - Protection of U.S. Government Officials and Foreign Officials/Missions
OPEN		Tab Z - Recess Appointments
OPEN		Tab AA - Regulations Governing Access to the Nixon Papers and Tapes
OPEN		Tab BB - Requirements of Section 662(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as Amended, Concerning Expenditures for Certain CIA Covert Operations
OPEN		Tab CC - Restrictions on Political Activity
OPEN		Tab DD - Role and Function of the Office of Counsel to the President
OPEN		Tab EE - Seal of the President, Presidential Memberships and Endorsements
OPEN		Tab FF - Special Sessions of Congress
OPEN		Tab GG - Standards of Conduct/Conflicts of Interest
OPEN		Tab HH - Twenty-Fifth Amendment
OPEN		Tab II - War Powers Authority
OPEN		Tab JJ - Miscellaneous

# Presidential Clemency Board File, 1975-77.

(Boxes 20-24, 1.8 linear feet)

Memoranda, reports, and lists. Several folders concern unsuccessful attempts to push a broad program of amnesty for Vietnam War draft evaders late in the

administration, but the bulk contain earlier recommendations from the Presidential Clemency Board and the Justice Department to approve or disapprove of clemency for specific draft evaders who had applied for President Ford's clemency program. Kilberg took over the handling of this issue in late 1976, inheriting files which had belonged to Ken Lazarus.

Arranged alphabetically by subject and chronologically thereunder.

# **Box 20 - Presidential Clemency Board File**

**Box 24 - Presidential Clemency Board File** 

**Status** 

BOX 20 TTCSIGCITCIAI	ciemency board inc		
Status	Title		
OPEN	Baskir and Strauss Book - "Reconciliation After Vietnam"		
OPEN	Clemency Board - General, Nov. 1976-Jan. 1977 (1)-(2)		
OPEN	General Accounting Office Draft Report on the Clemency Program (1)-(3)		
OPEN	Recommendations for Clemency from the Clemency Board, May 1975		
Box 21 - Presidential Clemency Board File			
Status	Title		
OPEN	Recommendations for Clemency from the Clemency Board, June-July 1975		
Box 22 - Presidential Clemency Board File			
Status	Title		
OPEN	Recommendations for Clemency from the Clemency Board, July-August 1975		
Box 23 - Presidential Clemency Board File			
Status	Title		
OPEN	Recommendations for Clemency from the Clemency Board, August 1975		
OPEN	Recommendations for Clemency from the Attorney General on Behalf of the Clemency Board, October 1975		

Title

Recommendations for Clemency from the Attorney

OPEN General on Behalf of the Clemency Board, October 1975 -

January 1976

OPEN Recommendations for Clemency from the Attorney

General, March 1976 - January 1977

# Secret Service File, 1974-76.

(Boxes 24-25, 0.6 linear feet)

Much of this series relates to Secret Service protection for foreign embassies and visiting foreign dignitaries. This file is currently unprocessed and not available for research.

#### **Boxes 24-25 - Secret Service File**

The entire series is unprocessed and closed to research.

#### **Status Title**