RAIMAN, GAIL ANN

Personal Assistant (Hartmann) Counsellors to the President Appointed Secretary 12/22/74 Title change 6/1/76

RAINEY, WAVERLY B.

Special Assistant to Chief of Mails Mail Room Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 4/15/76

RAISH, ANGELA M.

Secretary Counsellors to the President (Armstrong) Appointed 11/18/74 Resigned 8/23/75

RANSOM, DAVID

National Security Council

Associate Director for Natural Resources (esp. Energy & Transportation) Domestic Council Appointed May 1974

Assistant to the Counsellor (Marsh) Counsellors to the President Appointed 10/21/75 Special Counsel to the President Counsellors to the President (Marsh) Appointed 4/14/76

RATCHFORD, JOHN

Executive Clerk Office of Chief Executive Clerk Permanent Operating Offices

RATKOVICH, GAIL H.

Secretary (Stenographer) Congressional Relations Office Name change from Gail P. Hubble 11/9/74 Resigned 1/29/75

RATLIFF, ROB ROY

National Security Council

RATTE, KATHLEEN

Secretary Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Appointed to White House Staff 10/7/74

Secretary Congressional Relations Office Appointed 3/1/76

RAWLINS, MARY H.

Secretarial Assistant (Scheduling)
Scheduling and Advance Office
Appointed to White House Staff 5/1/50

RAYMOND, FRANK J.

Reviewing Clerk Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 12/13/74 Resigned 8/1/75

REDDY, JAMES M.

Records Clerk Records Office Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 12/15/76

REDDY, JOSEPHINE M.

Fiscal and Accounting Assistant Office of Administrative Officer Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 6/2/75 or 8/31/75

REED, MARY ANN

National Security Council

REED, V. MODENE

Rockefeller Commission

National Security Council

REESE, ANTOHONY M.

Messenger Messenger and Miscellaneous Services Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 4/14/75

REESE, COLLIN L.

Messenger Messenger and Miscellaneous Services Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 8/19/74

REEVES, PAUL

Administrative Assistant Council on International Economic Policy

REGAN, TIMOTHY

Senior Staff Member Council on International Economic Policy

REICHLEY, A. JAMES

Consultant White House Operations Office Appointed 5/14/76

REID, CARYL A.

Confidential Assistant (Rush) Counsellors to the President Resigned 10/24/74

REILLEY, ANN M.

Assistant to the News Summary Editor Press Secretary Office Resigned 1/3/77 Appointed 7/14/75

REILLY, ANN

Secretary Domestic Council

REVERCOMB, JUDY

Clerk Council on International Economic Policy

REYNARD, KEITH

Correspondence Clerk Council on International Economic Policy

RHATICAN, WILLIAM F.

Special Assistant to the President (Communications) Press Secretary Office Appointed 7/18/76 as Consultant Title changed 8/13/76

RHODES, ELIZABETH C.

Intern Editorial Staff Appointed 1/6/75 Resigned 1/24/75

RIECK, PATRICIA A.

Secretary Presidential Personnel Office Resigned 5/10/75

RINEHART, JACQUELINE

Presidential Clemency Board

RIPLEY, KATHERINE P.

Security Specialist (Dannenhauer) Counsel to the President Resigned 1/24/75

RIPPIE, BARBARA A.

Secretary (Cheney)
White House Operations Office
Detailed from Department of Treasury
10/1/74
Appointed 4/1/75

ROACH, EILEEN

National Security Council

ROBBEN, JULIE ANNE

Liaison Assistant Presidential Personnel Office Appointed 12/22/75 On detail just before Resigned 6/8/76 ROBERTS, EDWARD W.

National Security Council

ROBERTS, JOHN W. "Bill"

Assistant Press Secretary Press Secretary Office Appointed 8/18/74

ROBERTS, WALTER S.

Mail Room
Permanent Operating Offices
Appointed 10/7/74

Mail and File Clerk File Room Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 2/24/75 Resigned 7/19/75 ROBERTSON, LUCIUS G.

National Security Council

ROBINSON, BARRY

Presidential Clemency Board

ROBINSON, LILLIE M.

Clerk-Typist Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 2/16/75

ROBINSON, LYNNE PACE

Boards and Commissions Specialist Presidential Personnel Office Detailed from Department of Transportation 10/21/74 Appointed 12/22/74 Name changed from Sara Lynne Pace 9/20/75 Resigned 11/9/75

ROBSON, JOHN W.

Consultant (S. Jones)
Counsellors to the President (Rush)
Appointed 9/23/74
Resigned 10/17/74

Consultant Staff Secretary Office Appointed 10/18/74 Resigned 4/17/75

ROCK, SHIRLEY A.

Secretary (Hasek) Editorial Staff Appointed 10/4/70

ROCKEFELLER, NELSON A.

Member, President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board Resigned 12/19/75

Vice President Nominated Aug. 1974 Confirmed Dec. 1974

RODDY, JAMES R.

Records Clerk Records Office Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 3/1/76

RODGER, DONALD F.

Consultant to the President for Labor Resigned 11/22/74

RODRIGUEZ, CARMEN M.

Secretary (Hispanic Affairs)
Public Liaison Office
On detail from Department of the Interior
7/21/76 - 12/15/76

RODMAN, PETER W.

National Security Council

ROETHE, JAMES

Rockefeller Commission

ROGERS, JOHN F. W.

Clerk-Messenger Editorial Staff Appointed 9/8/75 Resigned 11/1/75 Also worked as a volunteer

Clerical Assistant Press Secretary Office

ROGERS, ROSEMARY M.

Secretary (Cavanaugh then Massengale)
Domestic Council

ROONEY, JAMES

Professional Staff Later Senior Staff Member Council on International Economic Policy

ROSENBERGER, TERESA RHODES

Research Assistant Editorial Staff Name change 6/7/75 Resigned 5/22/76

ROSENBERGER, ERIC

Staff Assistant and Head of the Office of Press Advance Press Secretary Office Transferred from Advance Office to Press Office 10/6/74 Resigned 6/11/76

ROSENBLATT, SAMUEL

Assistant Director Later Senior Staff Member Council on International Economic Policy

ROSS, NORMAN E.

Assistant Director for Natural Resources Domestic Council Appointed to Domestic Council 1/6/74 Resigned 6/20/75

ROTH, BARRY N.

Associate Counsel to the President Counsel to the President Appointed Staff Assistant (Casselman) 12/22/74 Title change to Assistant Counsel 7/6/75 Title change to Associate Counsel 12/18/76

ROTH, CATHERINE BARKER

Secretary (Cavaney)
Scheduling and Advance Office
Appointed 6/20/76

ROURKE, RUSSELL A.

Special Assistant to the President Counsellors to the President (Marsh) Appointed Consultant 11/26/74 Appointed Executive Assistant to the Counsellor 1/6/75 Title change 8/12/76

ROUSEK, ROBERT R.

Editorial Staff On detail from General Services Administration Appointed 7/14/75 Resigned 1/17/76

ROUSSEL, PETER

Staff Assistant (Burch) Counsellors to the President Appointed 9/21/74

Staff Assistant White House Operations Appointed 12/11/74 Resigned 2/28/76

ROUTSON, KAROL

Secretary
Domestic Council
On detail from Department of Transportation
5/11/76 - 8/24/76, working on transportation issues

ROWAN, KATHLEEN M.

Secretary (Dannenhauer)
Counsel to the President
On detail from Department of Treasury
5/10/76 - 1/22/77

ROWE, L. JULIANNE

See Cooke, L. Julianne

ROWLAND, J. PATRICK

Special Assistant for Legislative Affairs (House)
Appointed Consultant 4/5/76
Title change 5/27/76

RUBIO, MANUEL

National Security Council

RUMSFELD, DONALD

Assistant to the President White House Operations Office Appointed 9/27/74 Resigned 11/19/75

RUNION, SALLY B.

Secretary (Porter) First Lady's Staff Appointed 10/15/74 Resigned 7/30/76

RUSH, KENNETH

Counsellor to the President for Economic Policy Counsellors to the President Resigned 10/17/74

RUSH, MADELYN

Presidential Clemency Board

RUSSELL, CATHY

Presidential Clemency Board

RUSSELL, EVA J.

Mail and File Clerk File Room Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 9/74

RUSTAND, WARREN

Appointments Secretary to the President and Director of the Scheduling Office Also Secretary to Cabinet, Aug. - Dec. 1974 Scheduling and Advance Office Appointed 9/1/74 Resigned 11/28/75

Consultant Presidential Personnel Office Appointed 1/25/76

RUWE, NANCY L.

Social Secretary First Lady's Staff Appointed 10/16/74 Name change from Nancy Lammerding 2/13/75 Resigned 10/4/75

RYAN, KATHLEEN

Assistant Director for Consumer and Cultural Affairs Domestic Council Appointed Consultant 4/2/75 Appointed Assistant Director 4/7/75 Resigned 4/2/76

RYAN, THOMAS T.

Consultant (Rosenberger) Press Secretary Office Appointed 11/10/74 Resigned 11/26/74

ST. CLAIR, JAMES D.

Special Counsel to the President Resigned 8/14/74

SAAR, JEAN MARIE

Secretary (Orben) Editorial Staff Appointed 3/14/76

SALAZAR, MANUEL

Assistant Night Supervisor (Early Shift) Stenographic and Typing Unit Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 12/9/74

SALOMAN, MATTIE P.

Domestic Council

SAMAHA, CHRISTINE C.

Reviewing Clerk Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 10/7/74 Resigned 3/1/75

SAMPSON, CAROL L.

Assistant to the Director of Correspondence for Mrs. Nixon First Lady's Staff Resigned 11/23/74

SANDS, MICHAEL J.

File Clerk File Room Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 11/29/75

SAPPAH, JO ANN

Typist (Communications)
Press Secretary Office
Appointed 6/28/76
Resigned 8/27/76

SARDO, AMERICO

Marine Corps Aide to the President Office of Military Aide Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 7/1/75

SARRIS, LEORA

Senior Correspondence Clerk Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 5/8/76

SAVAGE, EDWARD J.

Assistant Press Secretary for Foreign Affairs Press Secretary Office On detail from United States Information Agency - Career Foreign Service Officer Appointed 10/28/74 as Consultant Title change 12/74 Resigned 6/20/75

SAWYER, L. DIANE

Staff Assistant to the Press Secretary Transition Office Resigned 2/8/75

SCARFONE, JOHN J.

Graphic Designer-Calligrapher First Lady's Staff Appointed to White House Staff 10/4/70

SCHIAVONI, ALEXANDER B.

Illustrator First Lady's Staff Appointed to White House Staff 10/4/70

SCHLEEDE, GLENN R.

Assistant Director for Natural Resources (to May 1975) Associate Director for Energy and Science (June 1975 - January 1977) Domestic Council

SCHMALZRIED, DARLENE

Editorial Assistant (Shuman) Press Secretary Office Appointed 9/23/74 Resigned 9/19/75 & 10/31/75

SCHMULTS, EDWARD C.

Deputy Counsel to the President Counsel to the President Appointed 10/29/75 Previously Undersecretary of the Treasury

SCHUMACHER, KARL H.

White House Photographer
White House Operations Office
Appointed First Lady's Photographer
2/2/75
Appointed Official White House
Photographer, Dec. 1976

SCHNEIDER, DON PENNY

Consultant Editorial Staff

SCHULHOF, SAMUEL

Deputy Special Assistant to the President Presidential Personnel Office Resigned 1/4/75 SCHWARZER, WILLIAM W.

Rockefeller Commission

SCOTT, DOUGLAS C.

Mail Room
Permanent Operating Offices
Appointed 10/7/74

Purchasing and Accounting Clerk Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 11/4/74 Resigned 12/24/76

SCOTT, STANLEY S.

Special Assistant to the President for Minority Affairs Public Liaison Office Resigned 1975

SCOTT, SUSAN L.

Secretary Presidential Personnel Office Resigned 12/20/74

SCOWCROFT, LT. GENERAL BRENT

Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs National Security Council

SCOWCROFT, BRENT

Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs Originally Deputy Assistant Promoted 11/20/75

SCRANTON, WILLIAM W.

Special Consultant White House Operations Office Appointed 8/26/74 Resigned 4/17/75

SEAY, DOUGLAS J.

Messenger Domestic Council Appointed 9/22/76

SEIDMAN, L. WILLIAM

Assistant to the President for Economic Affairs Economic Affairs Office Appointed 8/18/74 as part of Office of Robert Hartmann Resigned 1/15/77

SELINE, BRIGITTE

Secretary (Schleede) Domestic Council Resigned 4/25/75

SELOVER, WILLIAM C.

Speechwriter
Editorial Staff
On detail from Environmental Protection
Agency approximately September 1975 summer 1976

SELSKY, GWENDA P.

Clerical Assistant
Social Entertainment
First Lady's Staff
Appointed 1/2/75
Name changed from Gwenda Page 2/28/75
Resigned 9/13/75

SEMERAD, ROGER D.

Staff Assistant for Education and Veterans Domestic Council Resigned September 1975

Executive Director for President's Advisory Committee on Refugees Department of Labor Appointed 6/28/75

SESSOMS, JAMES

Council on International Economic Policy

SHAMUS, MICHAEL

Administrative Assistant to the Acting Executive Director (Dunn) Council on International Economic Policy

SHANNON, ELIZABETH W.

Secretary (Farrell) Staff Secretary Office Resigned 1/31/75

SHARRACK, CLIFFORD J.

Air Controlman Office of the Military Aide Permanent Operating Offices

SHATLEY, MARLISSA

Clerk-Stenographer Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 9/24/74 Resigned 11/3/74

SHAW, JOHN A.

Associate Director Presidential Personnel Office Appointed Consultant 12/10/74 Title change 3/2/75 Resigned 2/17/76

SHAW, ROBERT G.

Deputy Special Assistant to the President Presidential Personnel Office Appointed Staff Assistant 9/1/74 Title change 9/15/75 Resigned 5/10/75

SHAW, STANLEY S.

Counsel to the President (Casselman) On detail from Department of Justice Appointed 10/30/74 Resigned 1/3/75

SHEEDY, LAURELLE F.

Liaison Assistant Presidential Personnel Office Appointed 12/15/74 Resigned 8/2/75

SHELTON, VELMA H.

Administrative Secretary (Marrs and Mitler) Public Liaison Office Appointed 11/20/75 Appointed to White House Staff 5/8/74

SHEPARD, GEOFFREY

Associate Director for General Government Domestic Council Appointed to Domestic Council staff ca. 9/1/70 Resigned 3/2/75

SHLAES, JOHN

Director of White House Conferences Public Liaison Office Detailed to White House Dec. 1974 Previously Deputy Director Appointed Director 5/3/76

SHOURDS, VERONICA M.

Clerk-Typist Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 6/23/75

SHUMAN, JAMES B.

Associate Director of Office Communications (News Summary) Press Secretary Office Appointed Consultant 4/4/75 Title change 6/19/75

SIDLEY, MARY A.

Secretary Congressional Relations Office Resigned 2/1/75

SIMMONS, DONNA J.

Clerk (Typing)
Press Release Section
Permanent Operating Offices
Appointed 10/29/74

SIMON, ANN M.

Typist/Researcher Press Secretary Office Appointed 4/7/76

SIMPSON, WANDRA E.

Mail and File Clerk File Room Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 4/13/75

SINNREICH, RICHARD

National Security Council

SKANCKE, STEVEN L.

National Security Council

SLATTERY, MARY

Presidential Clemency Board

SLIGHT, FREDERIC W.

Staff Assistant (Armstrong) Counsellors to the President

Staff Assistant Public Liaison Office Appointed December 1974 Resigned 9/22/75 Deputy Special Assistant to the President (Communications) Press Secretary Office Appointed Consultant 7/19/76 Title Change 10/5/76

SMERTZ, ELLEN A.

See Strichartz, Ellen A.

SMIKUS, LORA D.

National Security Council

SMILKO, NANCY S.

Secretary (Lazarus) Counsel to the President Resigned 9/4/76

SMITH, CRAIG

Consultant Editorial Staff Appointed 5/24/76 Resigned 8/20/76

SMITH, DOUGLAS J.

Special Assistant to the President Counsellors to the President (Hartmann) Detailed from Department of Defense, 11/25/75 as a Consultant Appointed 8/12/76

SMITH, FREDERICK G.

Consultant (Advance)
Scheduling and Advance Office
Appointed 4/19/76
Resigned 7/19/76
Re-appointed 8/23/76

SMITH, GERALDINE

Presidential Clemency Board

SMITH, HAROLD G.

Correspondence Assistant (O'Neill) First Lady's Staff Resigned 6/28/76

SMITH, HELEN M.

Press Secretary for Mrs. Nixon First Lady's Staff Resigned 12/1/74

SMITH, J. DORRANCE

Staff Assistant (Press Advance) Press Secretary Office Appointed Consultant 9/22/75 Title change 4/21/76

SMITH, JENNIFER

Secretary Council on International Economic Policy SMITH, LINDA S.

First Lady's Staff On detail from Department of Interior Appointed 5/5/75 Resigned 6/27/75

SMITH, LOREN A.

Staff Assistant Office of James St. Clair Resigned 8/17/74

SMITH, NANCY L.

Secretary White House Operations Office Appoined 10/26/75 Resigned 11/22/75

SMITH, PATRICIA L.

National Security Council

SMITH, ROBERT

National Security Council

SMITH, THYM S.

Staff Assistant
Press Secretary Office
Appointed to White House Staff 6/10/74
Title change from Summer Intern to
Staff Assistant 9/10/74

SMYSER, RICHARD

Area Director - East Asia & Pacific
National Security Council

SMYTH, DAVID D.

Staff Assistant Presidential Personnel Office Resigned 11/4/74

SNOW, THOMAS G.

Messenger Office of Messengers and Miscellaneous Services Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 12/20/76 Resigned 1/15/77

SNYDER, ALVIN

Staff Assistant Press Secretary Office Resigned 11/3/74

SNYDER, DAVID K.

Control Clerk (Typist)
Mail Room
Permanent Operating Offices
Appointed 3/18/74
Resigned 1/17/76 but remains here on detail to Mr. Mitler from Department of Agriculture

SOARES, VIRGINIA D.

Clerk-Steno (Parsons)
Domestic Council
Transferred Correspondence Section,
Permanent Operating Offices 2/13/75
Resigned 4/12/75

SOLOMON, MATTIE

Domestic Council
On detail from National Institutes of
Health 1/5/76 - 8/76 for correspondence
control

SOLOMON, RICHARD

Area Director - Peoples Republic of China National Security Council

SOMERVILLE, ANDREW

Council on International Economic Policy Intern

SORG, LESLIE M.

Secretary (Valis) Public Liaison Office Resigned 5/24/75

SORUM, PETER H.

Staff Assistant (Advance) Scheduling and Advance Office Appointed Consultant 1/6/75 Title change 2/16/75

SPAFFORD, CLARA

National Security Council

SPAID, TERESA

Clerk (Stenography) Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 9/7/74

SPAULDING, AARON L.

Associate Director Presidential Personnel Office Appointed Consultant 12/18/74 Title change 12/10/75

SPEAKES, LARRY M.

Press Secretary Office Assistant Press Secretary Appointed 11/13/74 Promoted 2/9/76 Resigned 8/23/76 to serve as Press Secretary to Senator Dole Re-appointed 11/3/76

SPENCE, CHARLOTTE

Secretary
Intelligence Oversight Board
On detail from Department of Defense
Appointed 7/1/76

SPICER, DOROTHY E.

Telephone Operator Telephone Service Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 6/27/57

SPLANE, BEVERLY J.

Staff Assistant Presidential Personnel Office Appointed 8/12/74 Resigned 6/14/75

SPRINGS, ORLANDO

Staff Aide Office of Pat Buchanon Resigned 8/15/74

STAFFORD, D. GLEN

Staff Secretary later Security Officer Council on International Economic Policy

STALTERI, SHIRLEY J.

Mail and Record Clerk File Room Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 7/19/75

STANDARD, ROBERT

Public Liaison Office (Marrs) On detail from Housing and Urban Development Appointed 9/15/75 Resigned 9/30/75 STAREK, ROSCOE B.

Presidential Clemency Board

STARK, MARCIA S.

Secretary (Anderson) Editorial Staff Appointed 1/5/76

STAUDT, JEAN A.

Staff Assistant Counsel to the President Resigned 10/16/74

STAYTE, SHEILA L.

Presidential Personnel Office On detail from Department of Tresury Appointed 10/74

Economic Affairs Office (Kosters) - on detail Appointed 2/24/75

Editorial Staff (Friedman) On detail Resigned 5/9/75

STEARMAN, WILLIAM

National Security Council

STEIN, BENJAMIN J.

Staff Assistant Editorial Staff Resigned 11/1/74

STEIN, DARLENE J.

Presidential Personnel Office (LeTendre) On detail from Department of Transportation Appointed 11/21/74 Resigned 11/26/74

STEINER, FAY

Professional Staff Member Council on International Economic Policy

STEPONKUS, WILLIAM P.

Editorial Staff On detail Appointed 9/23/74

STERLACCI, MICHAEL A.

Staff Assistant Counsel to the President Resigned 10/19/74

STERN, ANDREW M.

Staff Assistant (Advance) Scheduling and Advance Office Appointed Consultant 9/15/75 Title change 11/2/75

STEVENS, JOAN K.

Secretary First Lady's Staff Resigned 11/23/74

STEVENS, JONI

Secretary Permanent Operating Offices Office of the Military Aide

STEVENSON, MARTHA G.

Correspondence Assistant (Elliott) Editorial Staff Appointed to White House Staff 11/20/55 Name changed from Martha I. Gorber $8/\overline{3}1/74$

STEWART, SHARON E.

See Farmer, Sharon

STIFFLEMIRE, MARY

National Security Council

STILES, JACK

Consultant (Marsh)
Counselors to the President
Appointed 10/1/74
Resigned 9/7/75

STINSON, DONALD M.

Clerk-Typist Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 12/9/74

STIRPE, JOAN K.

Secretary (Webster)
Public Liaison Office
Appointed 8/18/74
Resigned 7/5/75

STOUT, LINDA B.

Secretary (Farrell) Staff Secretary Office Resigned 9/30/74

STRAUSS, WILLIAM

Presidential Clemency Board

STRICHARTZ, ELLEN A.

Name change from Ellen A. Smertz 9/28/74

STRONG, TOM

National Security Council

STRUNK, PATRICIA ANNE

Office of Pat Buchanon

Editorial Staff (Elliott) Appointed 10/15/74

Staff Clerk Staff Secretary Office Appointed 10/31/75 Resigned 11/29/75 Staff Aide Press Secretary Office Appointed 9/8/76

STUART, LEE

Presidential Clemency Board

STUDDERT, STEPHEN M.

Staff Assistant (Press Advance) Press Secretary Office Appointed Consultant 5/7/76 Appointed Consultant 7/6/76 Title change 11/3/76

STUTTS, BARRY G.

Mail Room Permanent Operating Offices On detail from United States Postal Service Appointed 6/7/76 Resigned 8/20/76

SUDDUTH, LYNN A.

Secretary (Stenography)
Domestic Council

Secretary Editorial Staff On detail from Department of Commerce Appointed 2/29/76

SULLIVAN, EUGENE R.

Staff Assistant Office of James St. Clair Resigned 8/17/74

SULLIVAN, VIRGINIA M.

Telephone Operator Telephone Service Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 2/18/75

SURRUSCO, ELISA T.

Clerk (Typing) Correspondence Section Permanent Operating Offices Resigned 8/2/75

SUTTLES, KATHERINE R.

Liaison Assistant
Presidential Personnel Office
Appointed to White House Staff 9/1/74
as Special Projects Assistant

SWANSON, M. ANNE

Assistant to the News Summary Editor Press Secretary Office Appointed 9/1/74 Resigned 6/28/75

SWEANEY, DEBORAH L.

Mail and File Clerk File Room Permanent Operating Offices Appointed 9/29/74 Previously with Presidential Papers